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#### Introduction

The songs and rhymes in this publication were collected and written as part of a project by National Youth Choir of Scotland, supported by the YMI Access to Music-Making Fund. The aim is to combine Singing, BSL Signing and games together in order to make singing, signing and playing accessible to everyone. Please note: we worked with each school for only three sessions before recording the songs - the videos are demonstrations of the song - not a performance!

For each song there is a BSL instruction video, an audio track and a video of the game in action - most of the videos are of children.

Participation in the games can aid social skills, help children work together as a team, improve discipline, memory, coordination and concentration. In addition the games are emotionally uplifting and therefore have a positive impact on health and well-being.

Many of the games have actions involving keeping a steady beat The work of Nina Kraus ("Of Sound Mind") shows strong links between beat keeping and literacy skills. The work of Usha Goswani suggests that all songs and rhymes are helpful to children with Dyslexia in order to help them feel the rhythm patterns of language.

The Signing gives children an introduction to BSL. The songs and games are repeated therefore giving the children an opportunity to practice the signs. Please check for regional variations in BSL signs.

We hope that you will enjoy the games and that we have provided enough support by way of music, video and written instruction.

Although many of songs are traditional, some were composed specifically for this project although others are used with permission. The game activities are all created by Lucinda, Stephen and Paul.

PLEASE NOTE: This pack is available free of charge to anyone who wishes to use it. However, no part of the publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any other means without the permission of the copyright holders, Lucinda Geoghegan, Stephen Heselton and Dr Paul Whittaker OBE

#### Thank you to the following:

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The Head Teachers, staff and children from the following three primary schools with which we had the pleasure of working and recording some of the songs:

Lainshaw Primary School, East Ayrshire MacDiarmid Primary School, Isle of Skye Hythehill Primary School, Lossiemouth

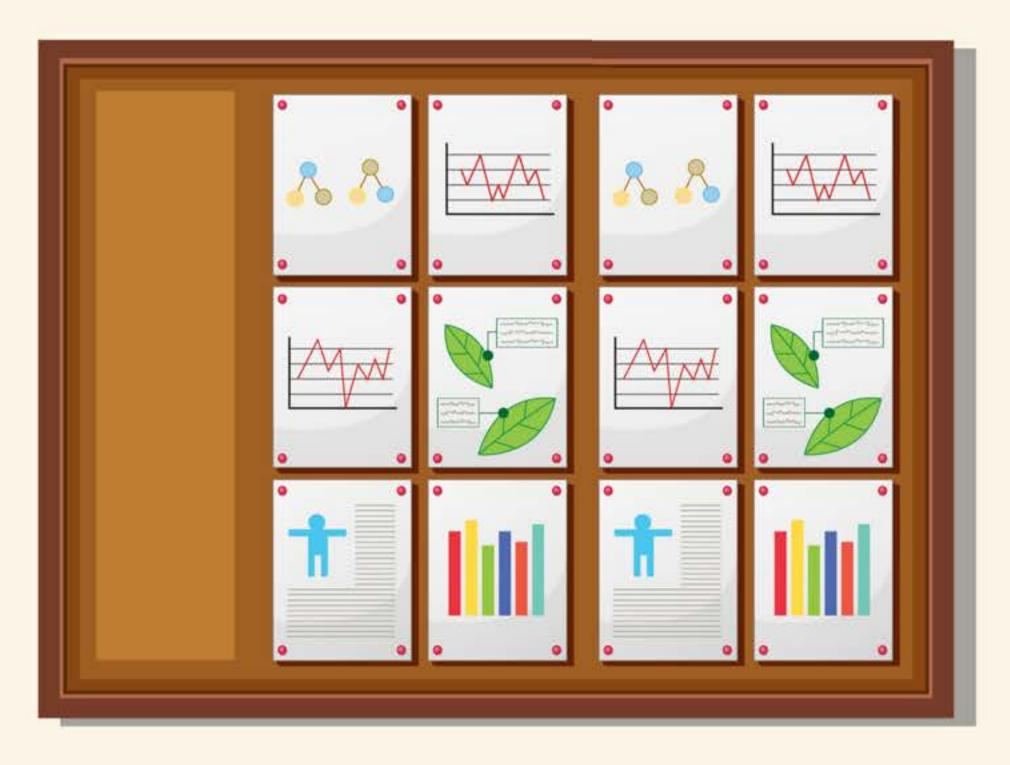
Craig Clark: cf productions for the video recordings

Our Trainees on the project:
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Stephen Heselton and Dr Paul Whittaker for their never-ending support, enthusiasm and hard work!

# Songs, rhymes and games for younger children



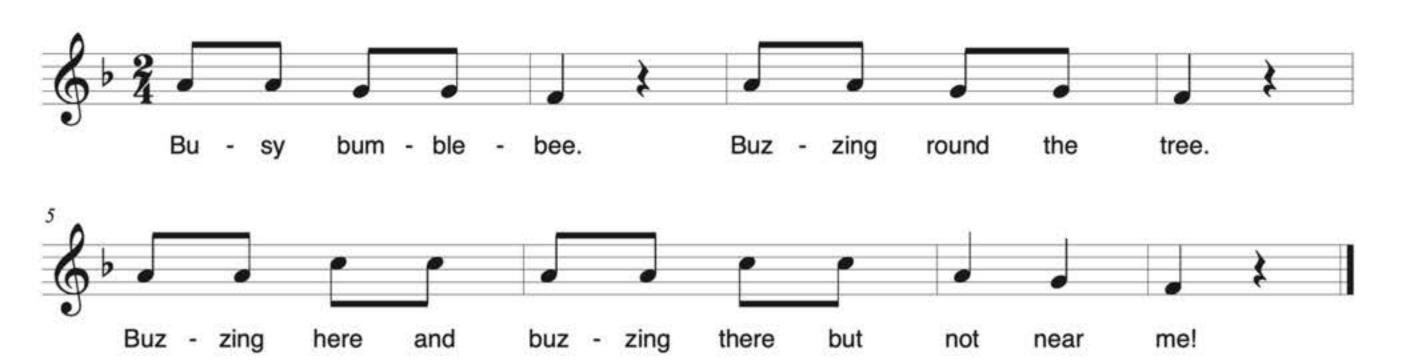




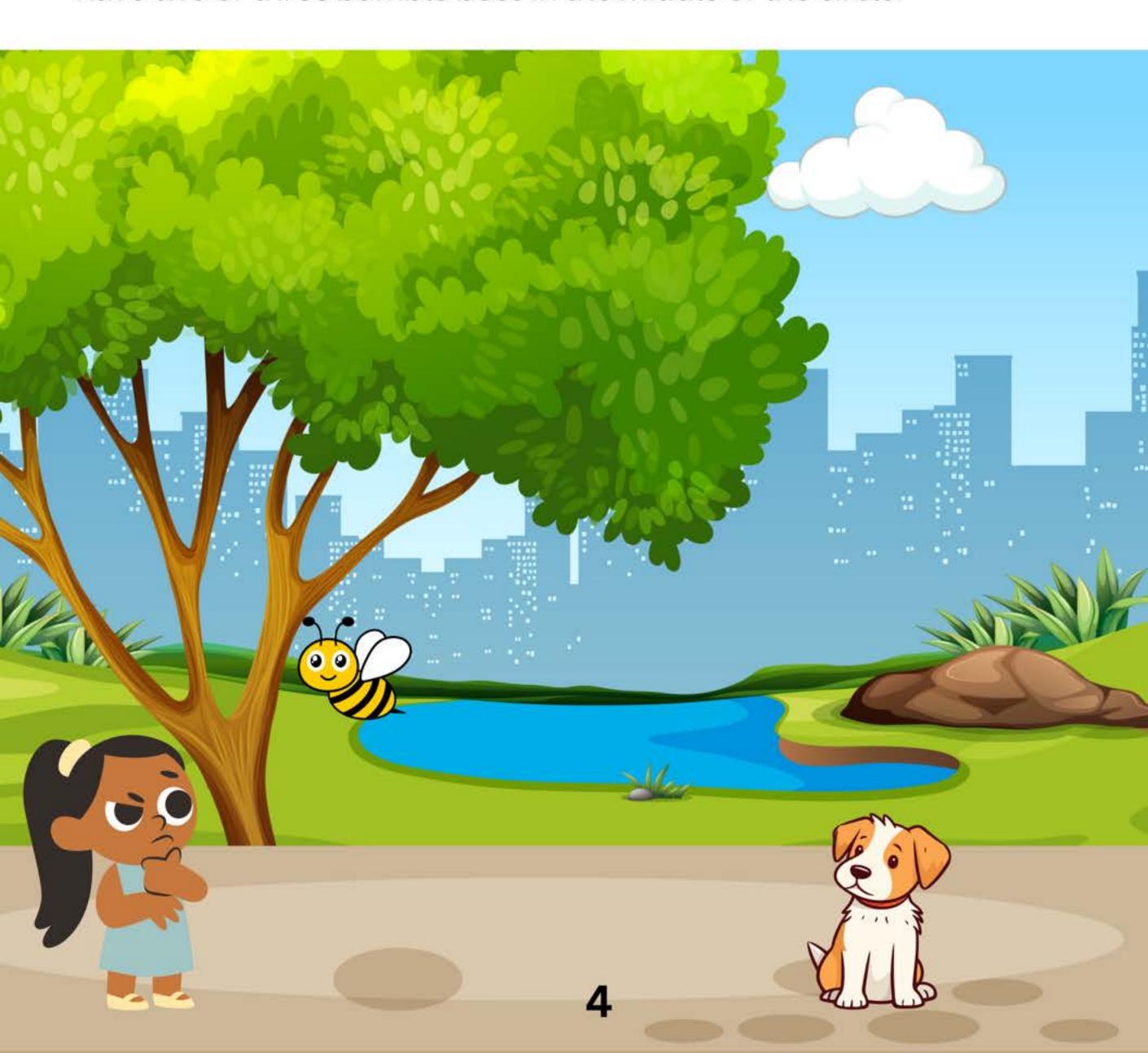
## Busy bumble bee



**Traditional** 



Sing and sign the song as one child "flies" around the inside of the circle and is a bumble bee. At the end of the song the bumble bee should tap someone on the shoulder - the chosen person becomes the new bumble bee. When the children understand the game you may have two or three bumble bees in the middle of the circle.



## Can you see an elephant?

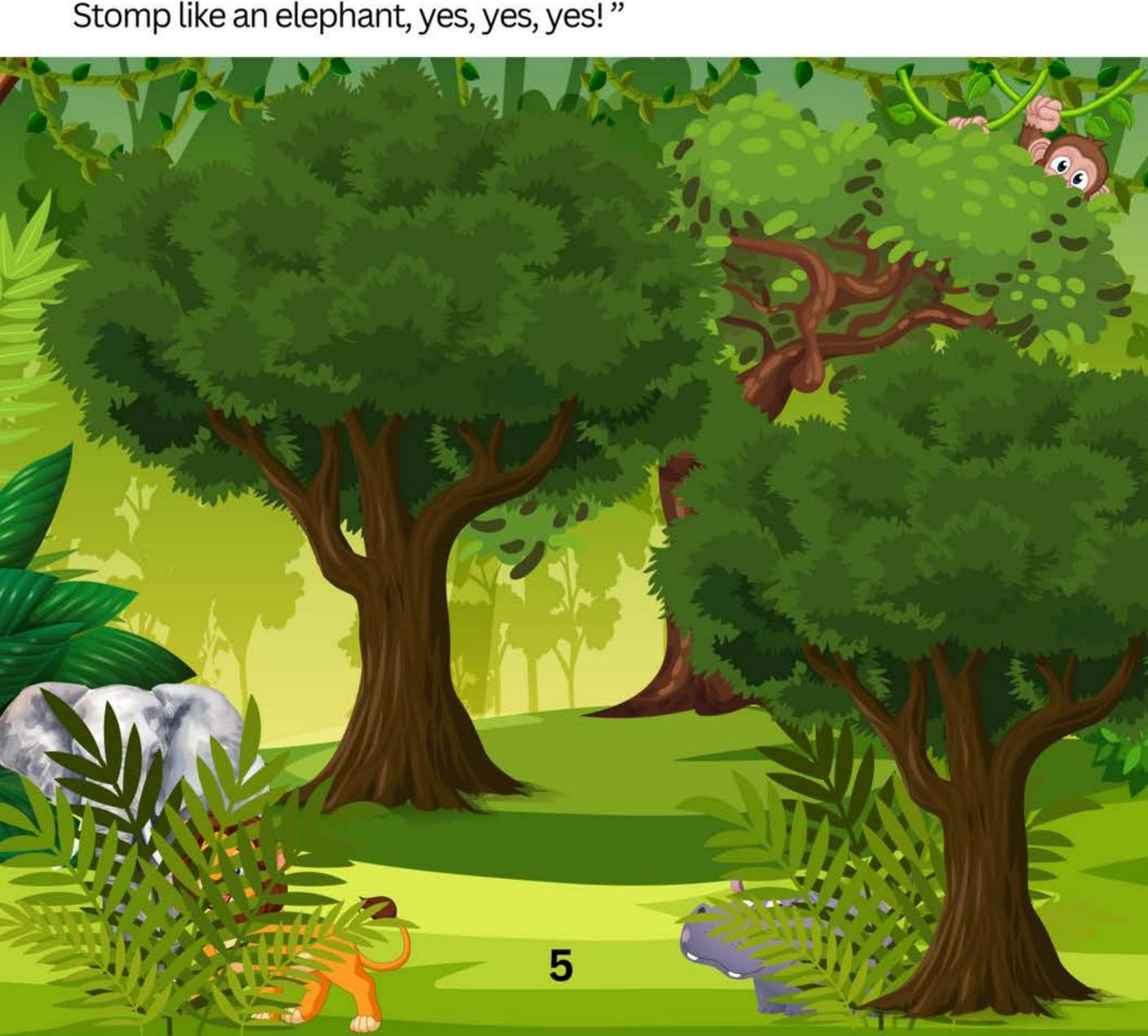
Composed for this project



Hide some finger puppets around the room . Sing and sign the song whilst looking for the animals - Pause on the sixth bar - when the animal is found then sing and sign "yes, yes, yes!"

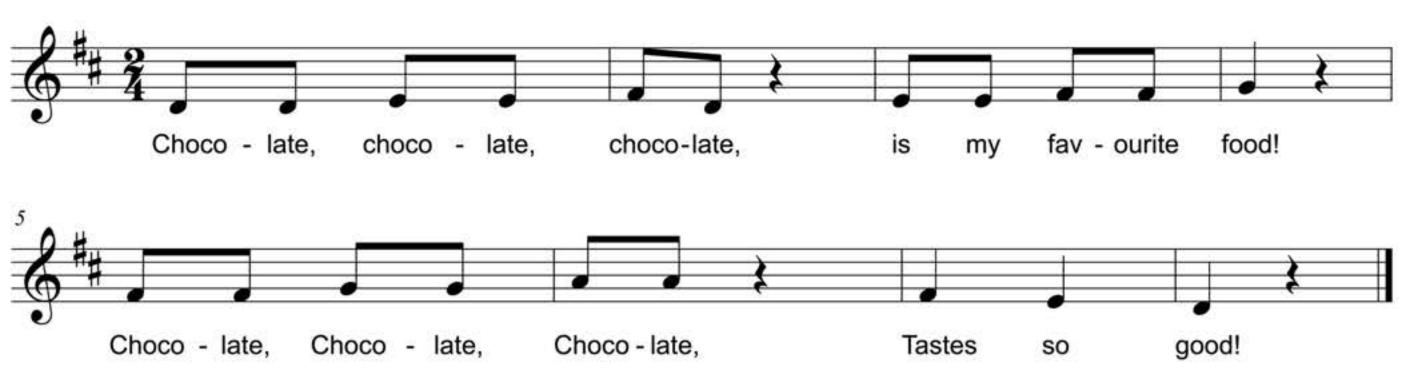
You may then sing another verse after the animal is found e.g.

"Stomp like an elephant, an elephant, an elephant



## Chocolate, chocolate, chocolate

Composed for this project



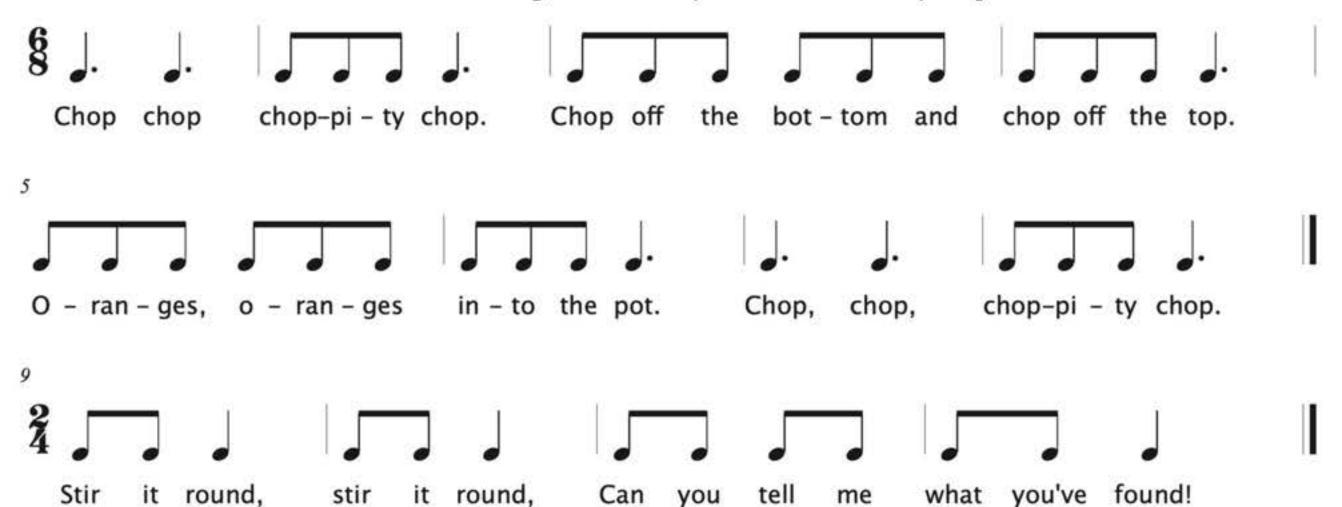
A selection of picture cards of different food is in the centre of the circle. (Or a selection of "play food" in a basket).

The children stand in a circle and are shown the selection of food. Everyone should turn to the outside of the circle and one child is chosen to creep into the circle and turn one of the cards over. (Or if using a basket, take it to one of the children in the circle and they can choose something from the basket). When the child has chosen a card (or taken something from the basket) everyone should turn back to face the inside of the circle and detect what is missing. Everyone then sings the song using the chosen food.

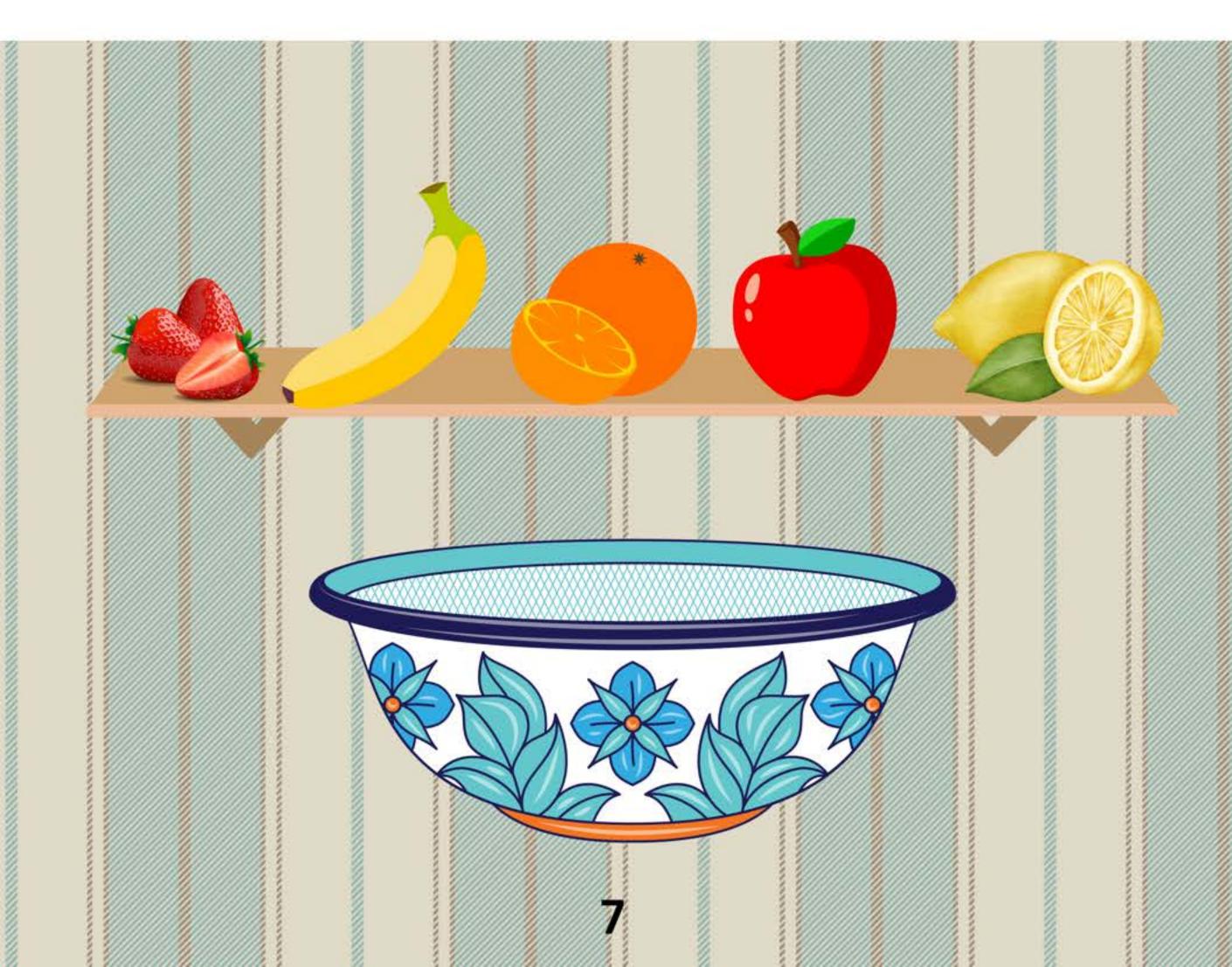


# Chop, chop, choppity chop

Traditional rhyme adapted for this project

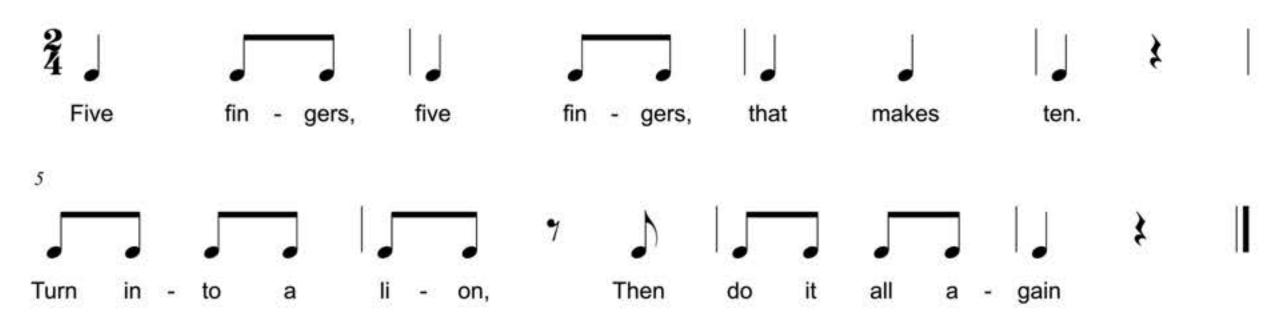


The children sit in a circle which is the "pot". Various different foods are suggested to chop and make e.g. a fruit salad or vegetables to make soup. Use some toy food or the picture cards enclosed. The children should say and sign the rhyme as the imaginary food is chopped up and put into the pot. After all the food has been put in the pot, chant the last line "Stir it round etc"



# Five fingers

Composed for this project



The children hold up five fingers of one hand then five fingers of the other hand to show ten. They then turn their fingers into the BSL sign for the chosen animal - the sign must use ten fingers e.g. cat, lion, hippo, crocodile, turtle.



#### Here comes a bluebird

#### **Traditional**



The children stand in a circle with everyone turned to face a partner.

Sing and sign the song as follows: (you can check the actions on the video)

Here comes a bluebird: Show a bird sign four times showing the beat

In through my window: Move the bird (index fingers) towards you - four

bounces of index finger showing the beat

Hey: high five right hands with partner

Diddle, diddle: show rhythm on shoulders (tapping one shoulder then the other)

Dum dum: clap own hands twice showing rhythm

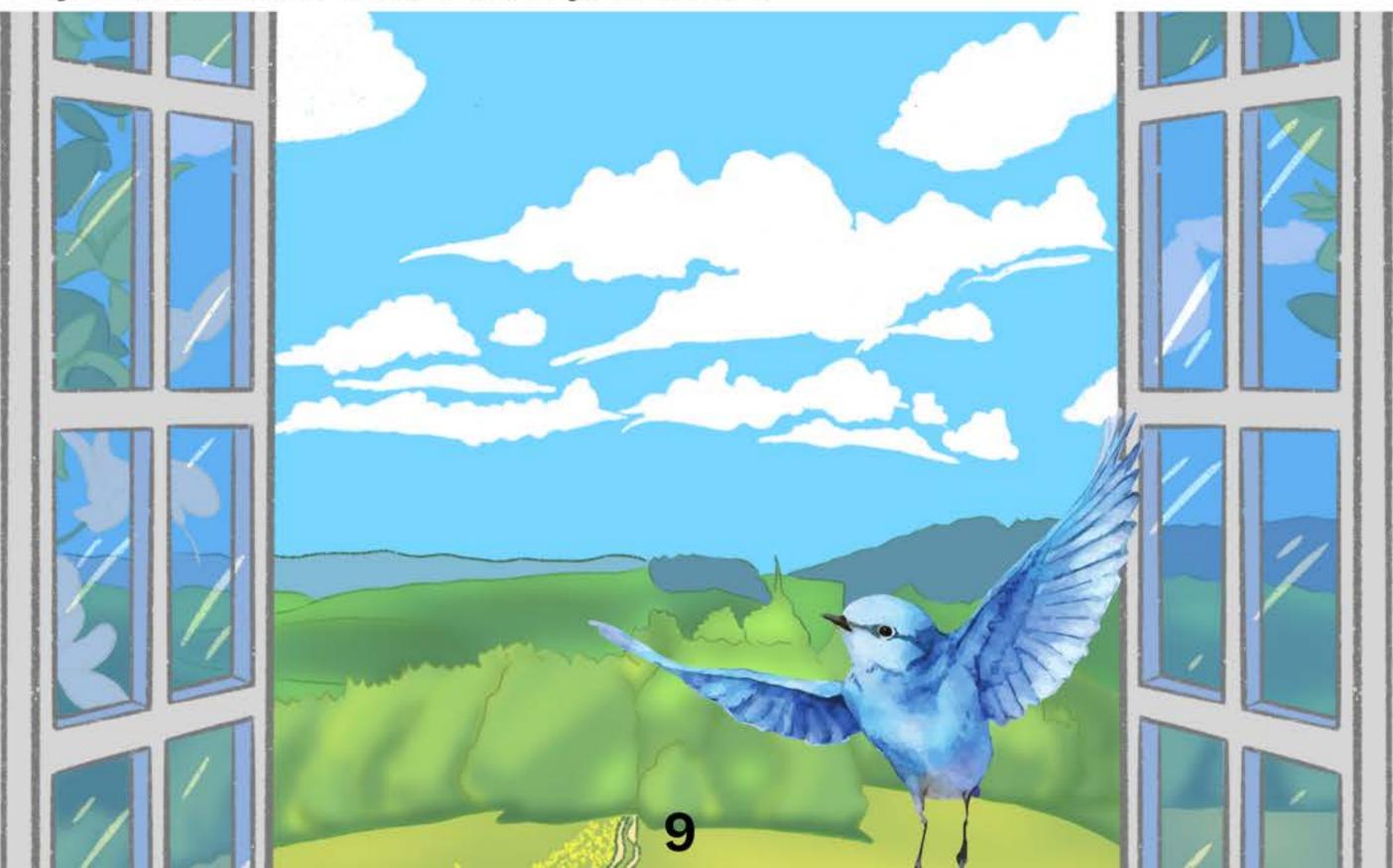
Day: clap hands with partner

Take another partner: wave to partner four times showing the beat

If you can find one: show the signs to show looking for a partner (check on video)

whilst walking past partner to find a new one.

Hey diddle, diddle, dum, dum, day: as before



#### Here is the sea

Traditional rhyme adapted for this project



The children sit in a circle. A Captain is chosen before the game starts. The captain should choose two children on opposite sides of the circle who change place at the end of the rhyme on the words "away they go".

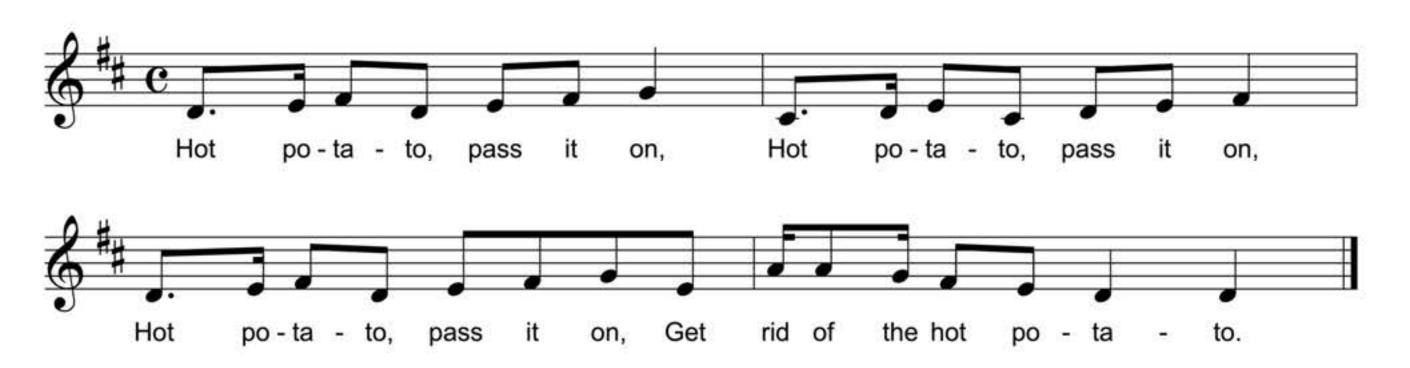
A new Captain is chosen and the game starts again.

Say the rhyme performing the BSL actions and showing the steady beat.



## Hot potato

#### **Traditional**

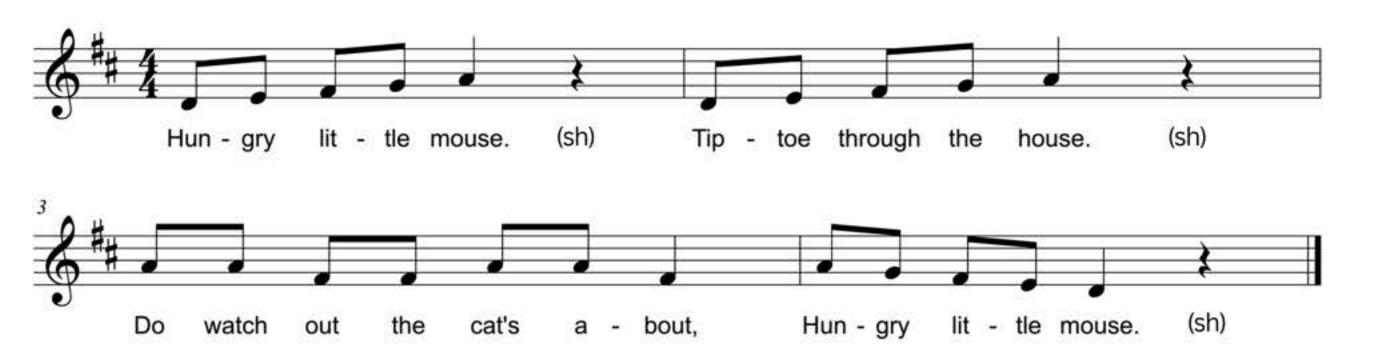


The children sit in a circle. One child has a small ball which is passed around the circle from child to child. The person who has the ball on the word "Rid" should get rid of the hot potato by rolling it across the circle to someone else. When the children are not passing the hot potato they should be signing as well as singing.



## Hungry little mouse

Composed for this project



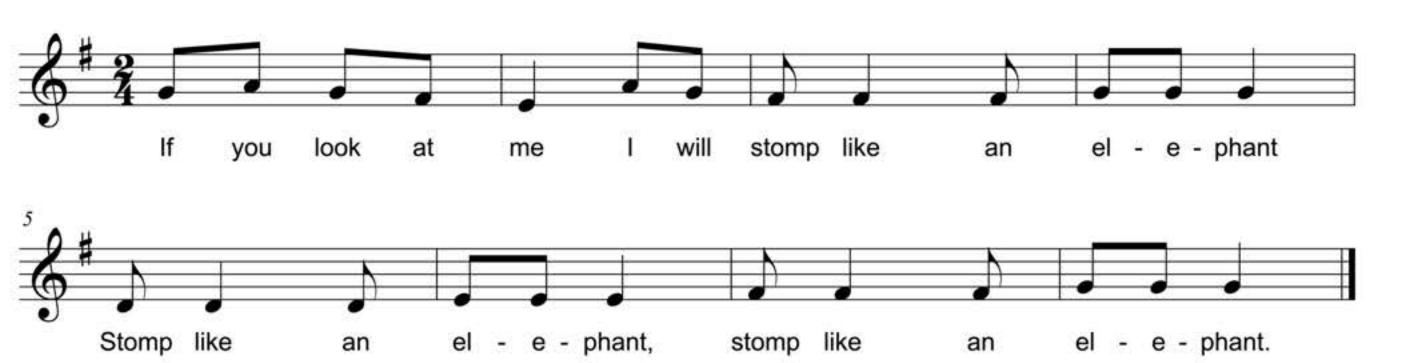
The children sit in a circle. Two (or more) are chosen to be little mice and should sit outside of the circle. They will try to collect pieces of cheese without being caught!

Some "cheese" is placed in the middle of the circle (some beanbags). As everyone sings and signs the song, the mice should come into the circle and pick a bit of cheese then take it back out of the circle, then come in for another bit of cheese etc. However, a leader who stands outside the circle and has their back turned to the children so that they are unaware of who is in or out of the circle, at any point can throw a little soft toy cat into the circle. Everyone immediately holds hands. If a mouse is caught in the centre they are out and give up their cheese. If they steal all the pieces of cheese and don't get caught, the one with the most cheese wins.

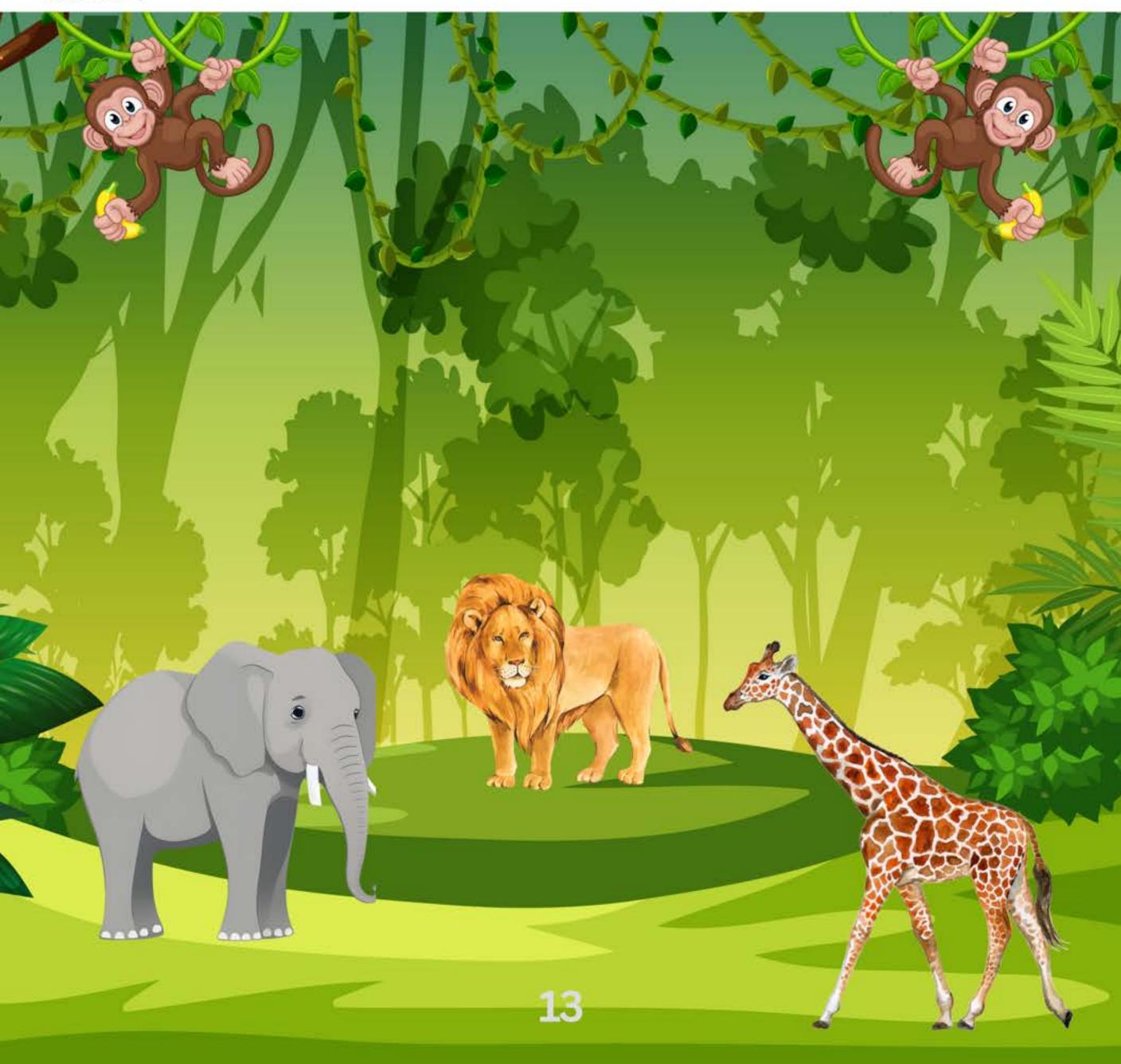


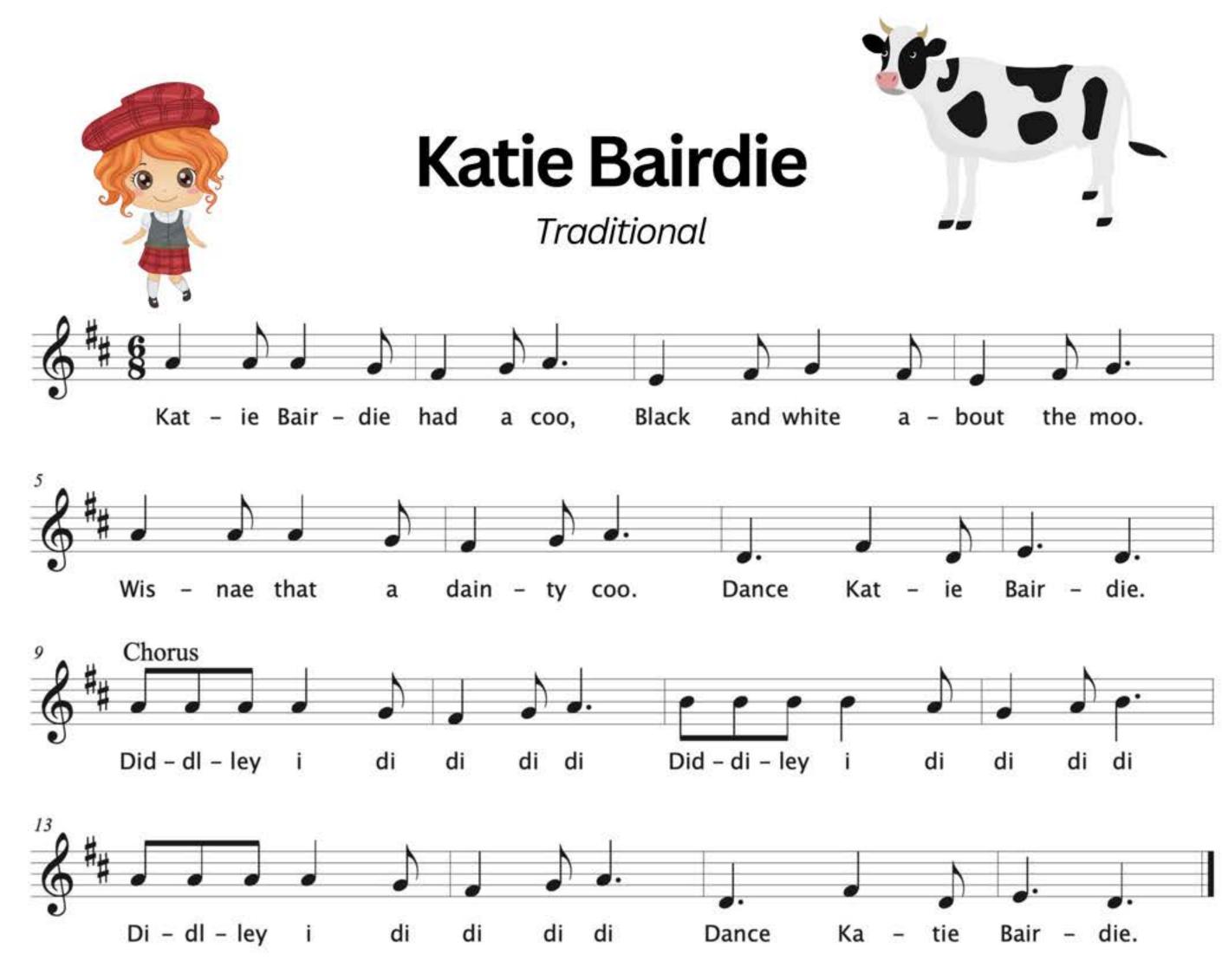
# If you look at me

**Traditional** 



Sing and sign the song during the first line and then move like that chosen animal during the second line. Use the animal cards included in the resource to make different verses - ask the children to choose the animal they want to be and sing "If you look at (Martha) we will (roar like a lion)".





Sing and sign the first two lines of the song and then dance during the third and fourth lines.

There are other verses for this song - and you can make up some more!



Katie Bairdie had a moose And it ran aroon the hoose Wisnae that a daintie moose Dance Katie Bairdie



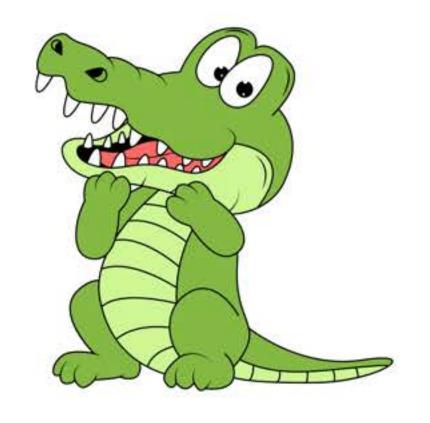
Katie Bairdie had a cat It wis black an' it wis fat Wisnae that a daintie cat Dance Katie Bairdie





Katie Bairdie had a dug And it hid a floppy lug Wisnae that a daintie dug Dance Katie Bairdie

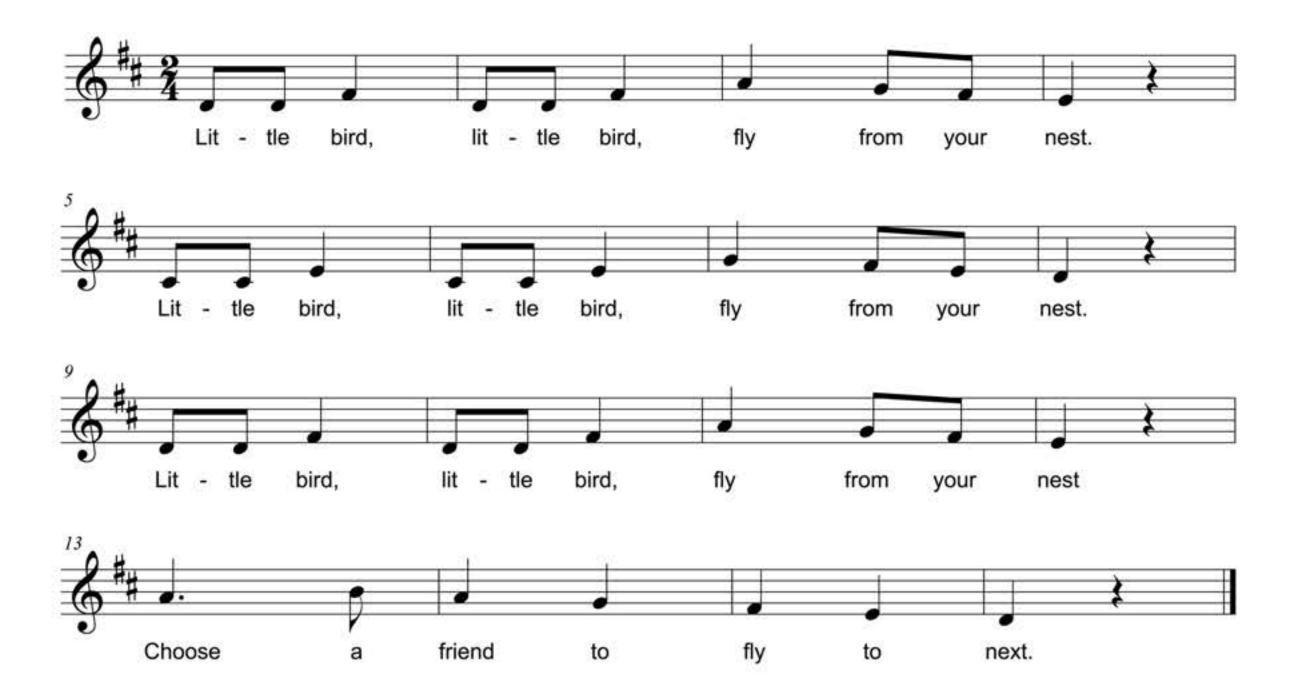
Katie had a crocodile Hivnae seen her for a while Hm, hm, hm, hm, hm hm, hm Dance Katie Bairdie



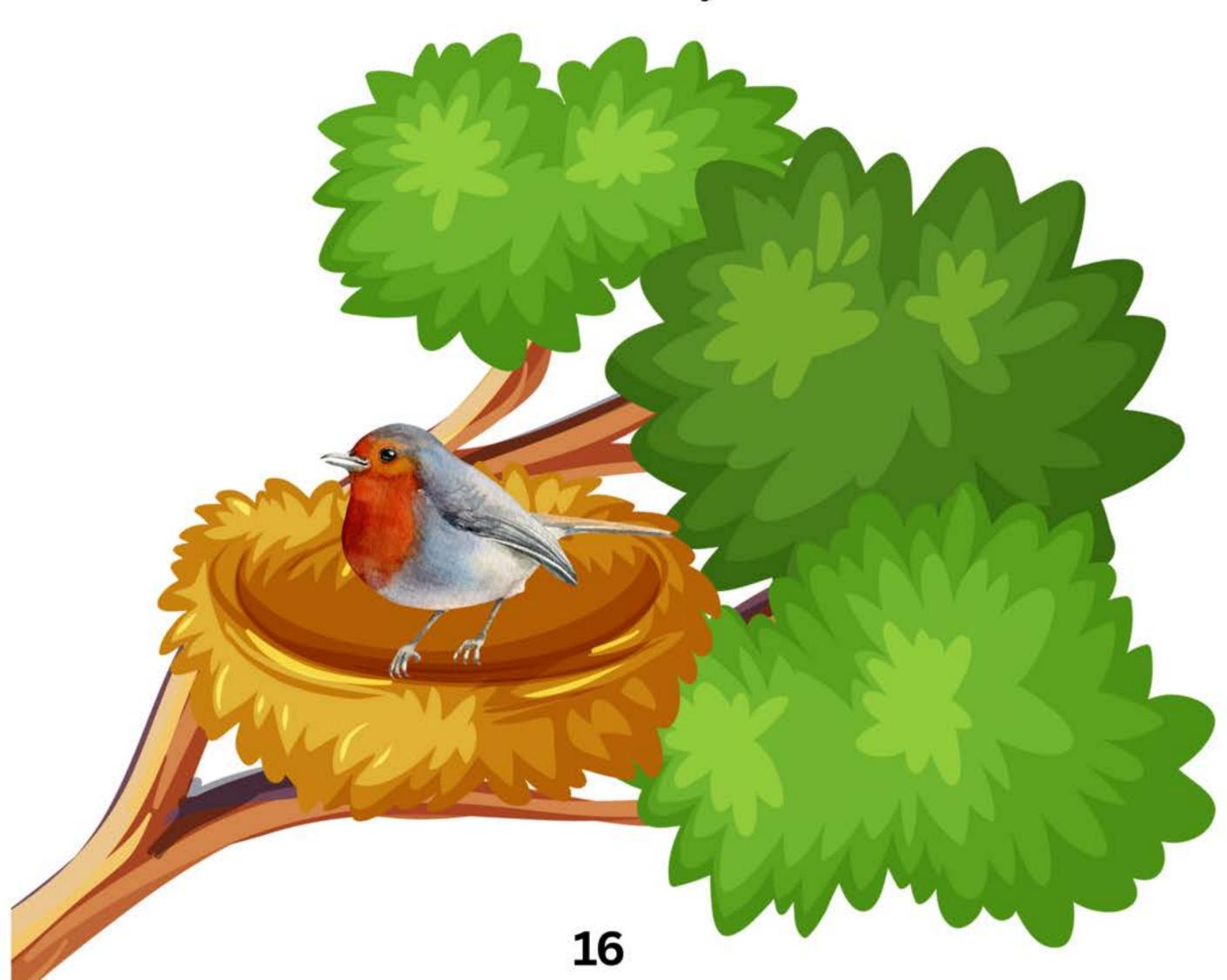
# Picture cards of this song are available to download

#### Little bird

#### **Traditional**



Two children are given a little bird (puppet or soft toy) to hold as everyone sings and signs the song. At the end of the song, the children with the birds should take the bird and "fly" to another child.



## My little dog

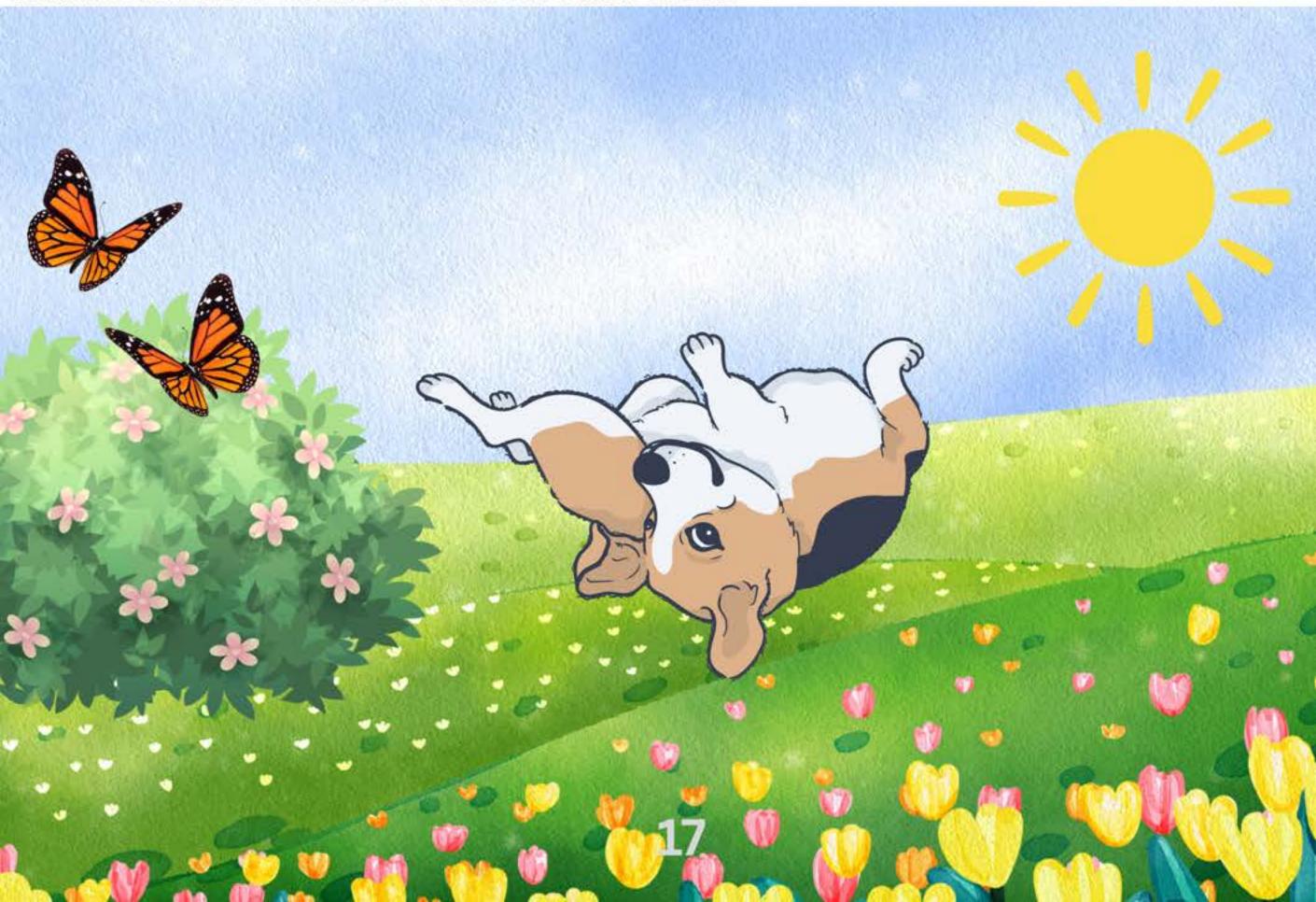
L.Geoghegan



Sing and sign the song as shown on the video.

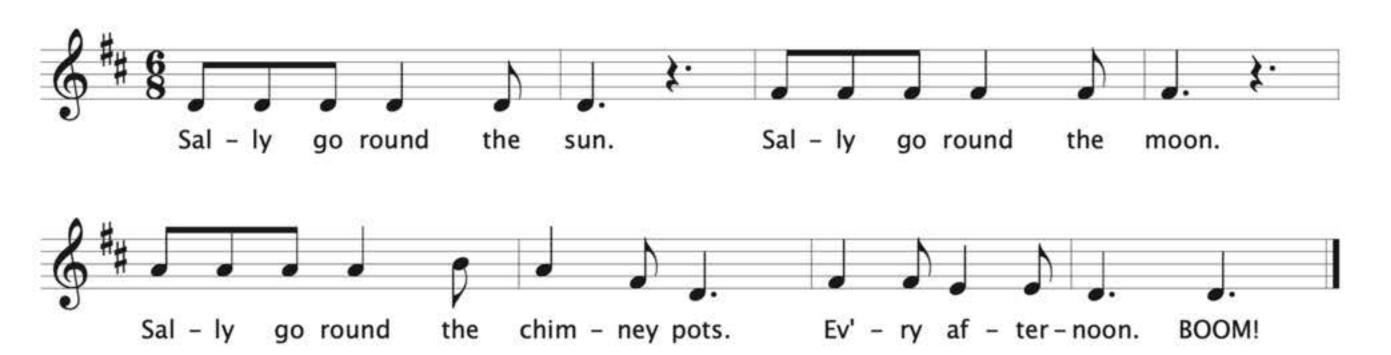
(You can of course change the text to "she's as happy)

Try singing the song pausing on "He goes" and then singing the third and fourth lines faster and faster each time.

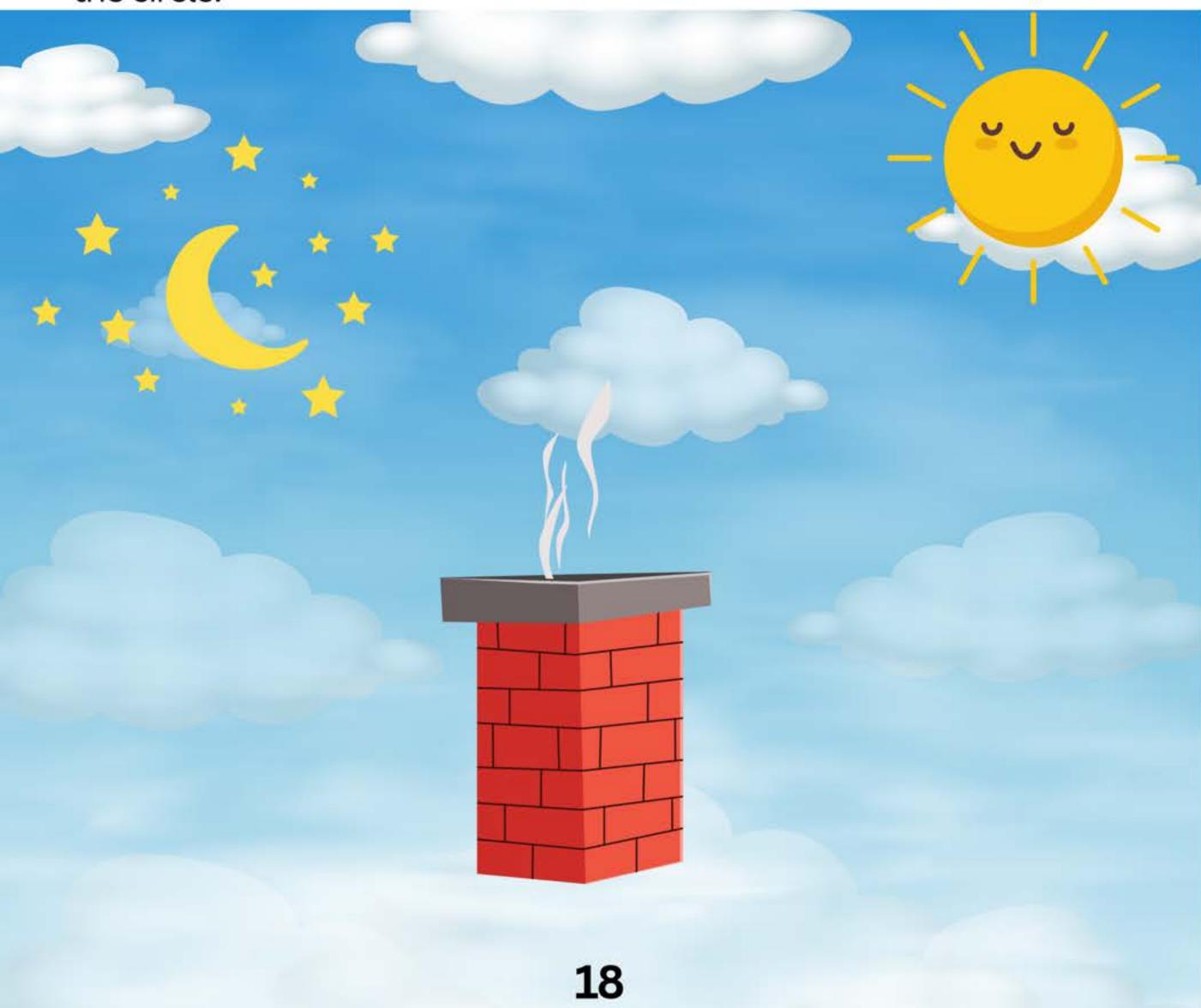


# Sally go round the sun

Traditional

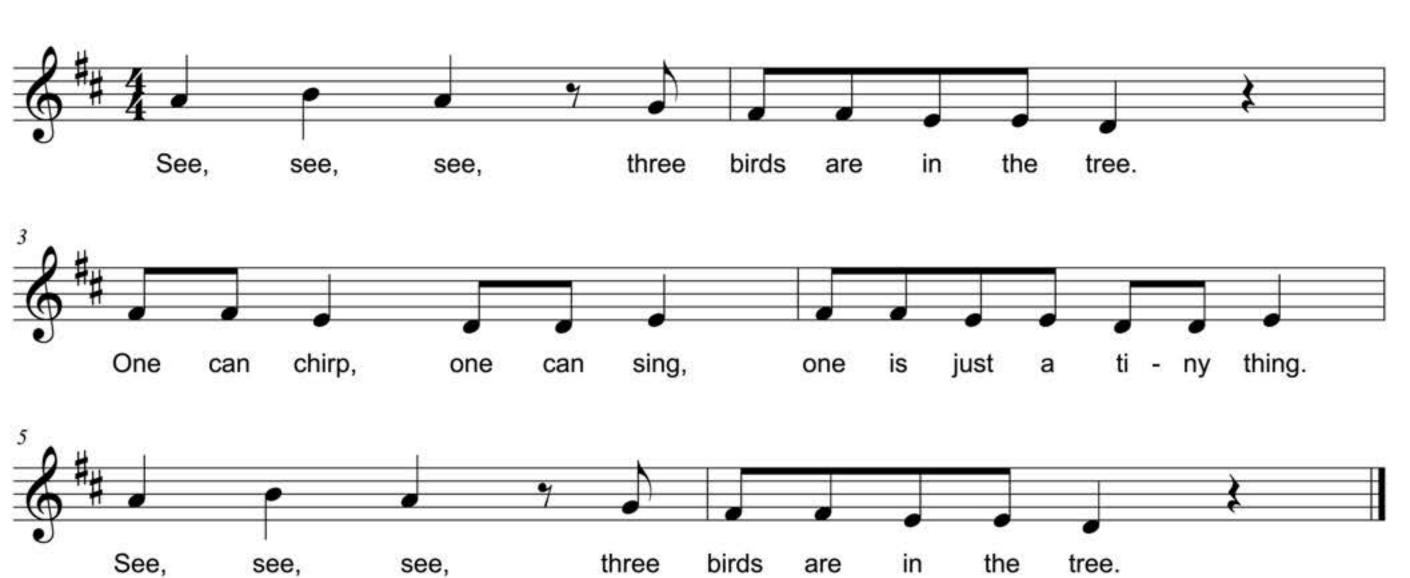


The children make a circle. Three children go into the centre of the circle - one is the sun, one is the moon and one is the chimney pot. As everyone sings and walks around in one direction, the three in the centre should keep a beat quietly on an instrument (handheld drum, small maracas, bells etc). On the word BOOM everyone changes direction then three new children are chosen to go into the centre of the circle.

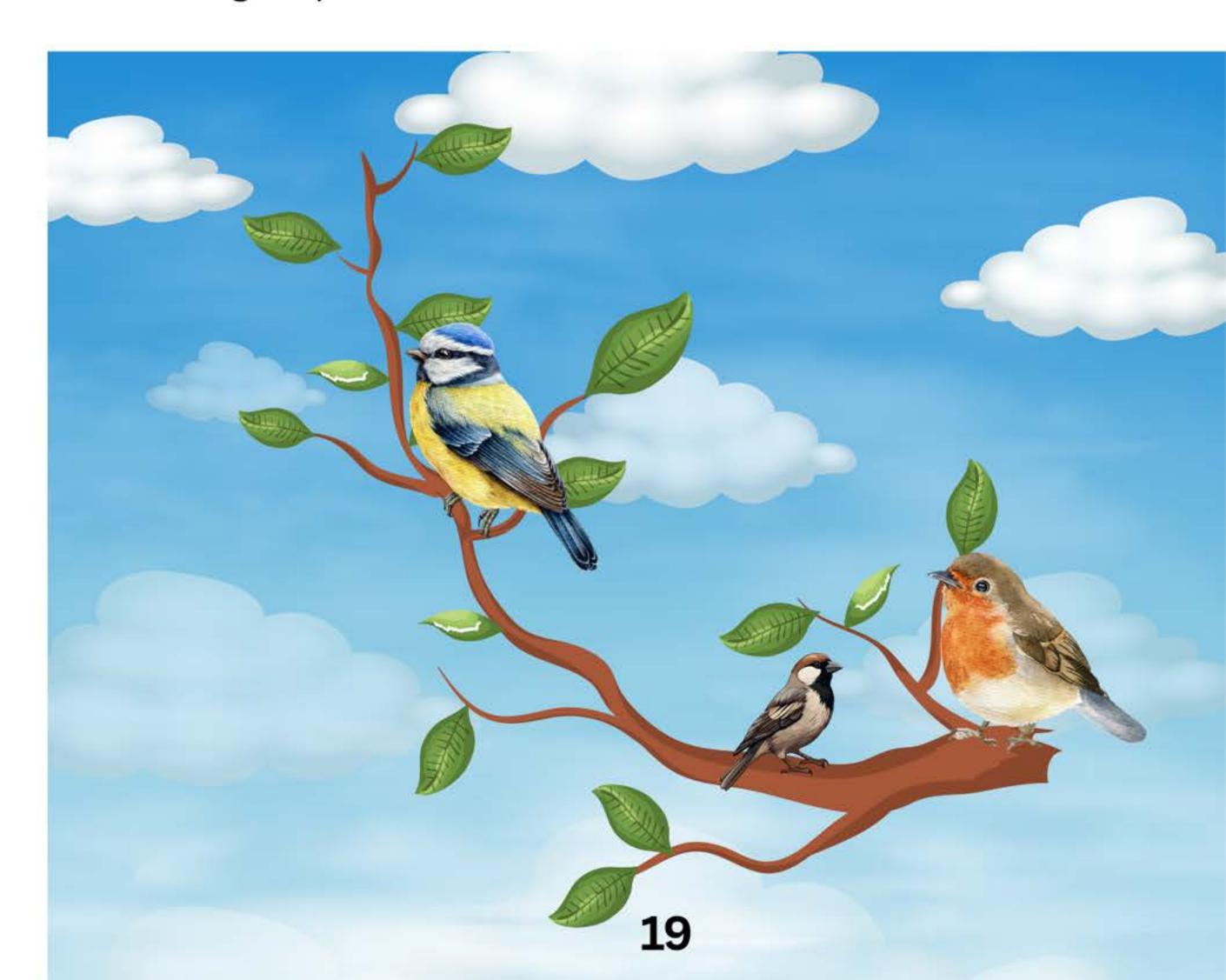


#### See, see, see

#### **Traditional**

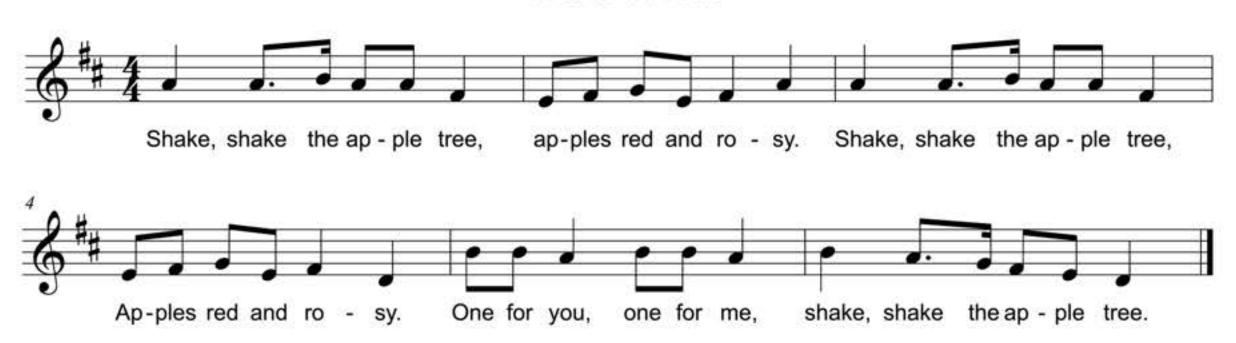


The children stand in a circle. Three children, the little birds, are chosen to go into the circle to fly around as everyone sings and signs the first two lines. During the last line, everyone should hold hands and lift their arms high to make arches. The little birds fly under the arches to choose three new "birds" and the song is repeated.



## Shake, shake the apple tree

#### **Traditional**



The children stand in a circle. Two children are in the centre of the circle each with an "apple" (this can be an apple shaker, a bean bag, a cut out picture of an apple). As everyone sings and signs the song, the children in the middle decide who to give the apple to next - it must be two children in the circle standing beside each other. On the final word "tree", when everyone claps, the two chosen children walk around the outside of the circle in opposite directions to see who can get back to the space first.

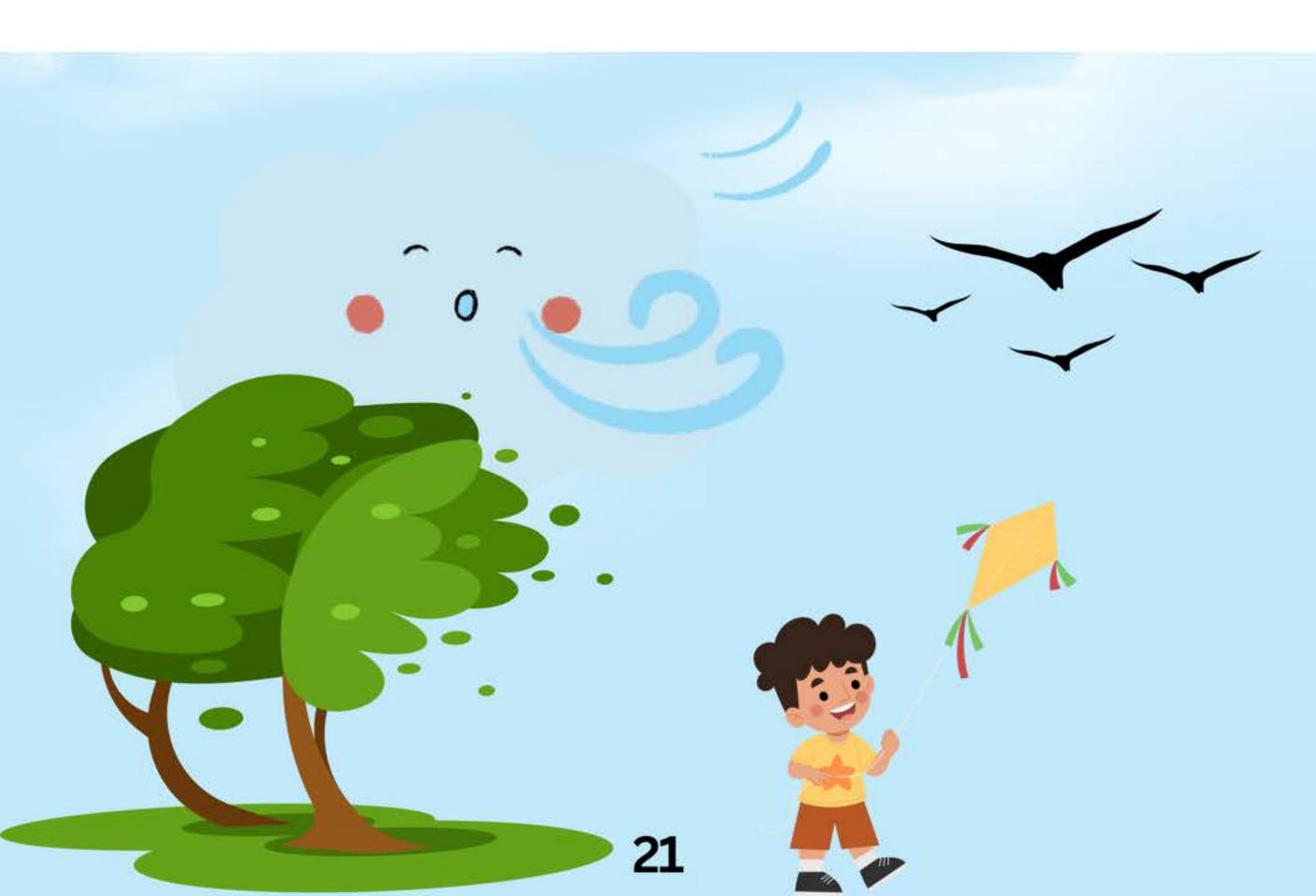


# What shall we do in the windy, windy weather?

Composed for this project

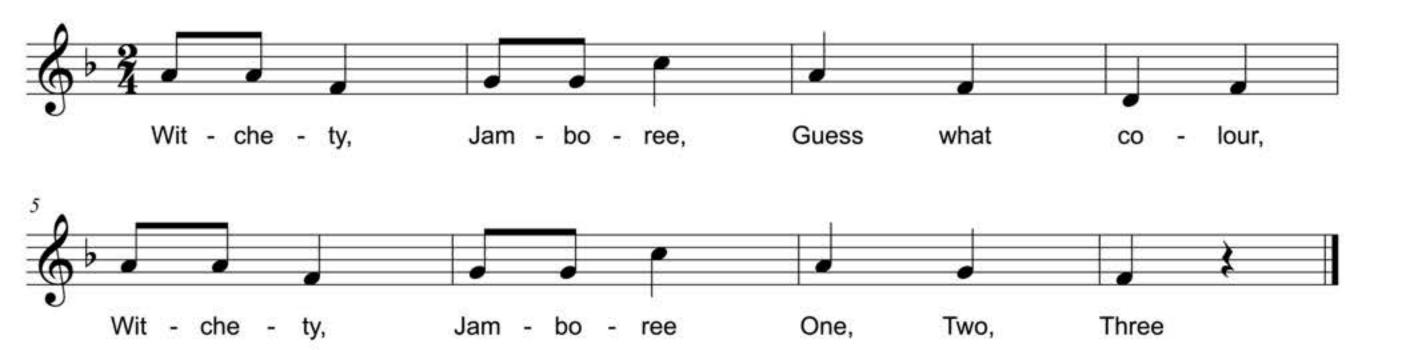


Sing and sign the above song learning the different verses gradually. Allow the children to show the appropriate movements during the various verses.



## Witchety jamboree

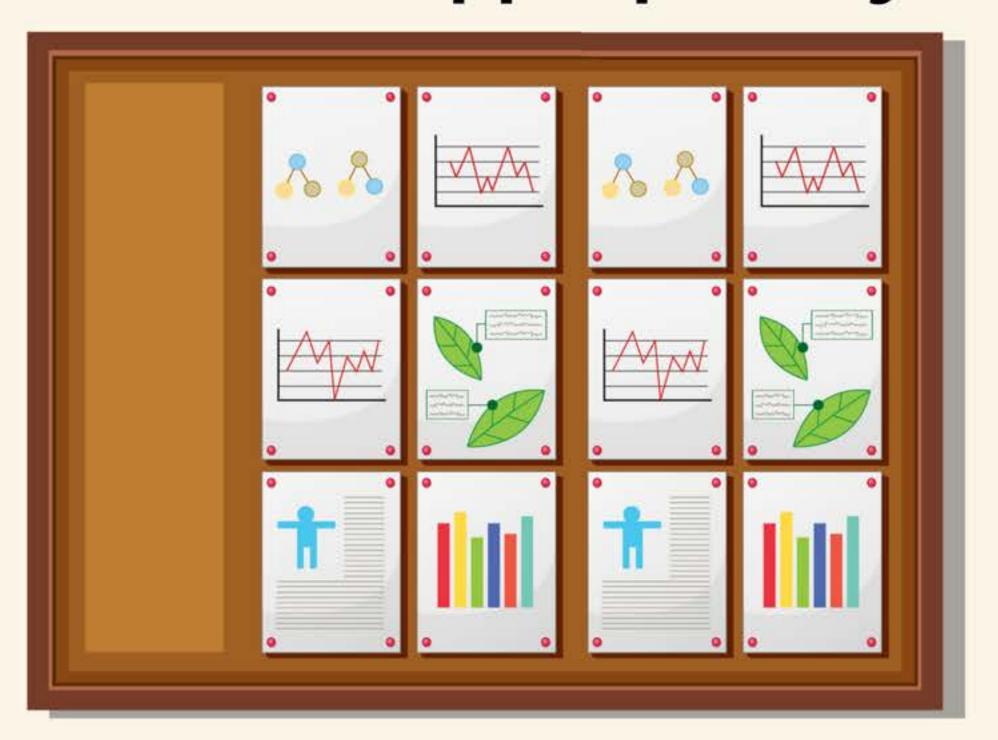
#### Traditional



Print a set of coloured hats and put them on the floor at one end of the hall. There are three lines of children representing three teams. At the end of the song the teacher (or a chosen child) says "I choose ..." and then signs the chosen colour. The leaders of each line run to see who is first to find the appropriate coloured hat. Those children then go to the back of the line.



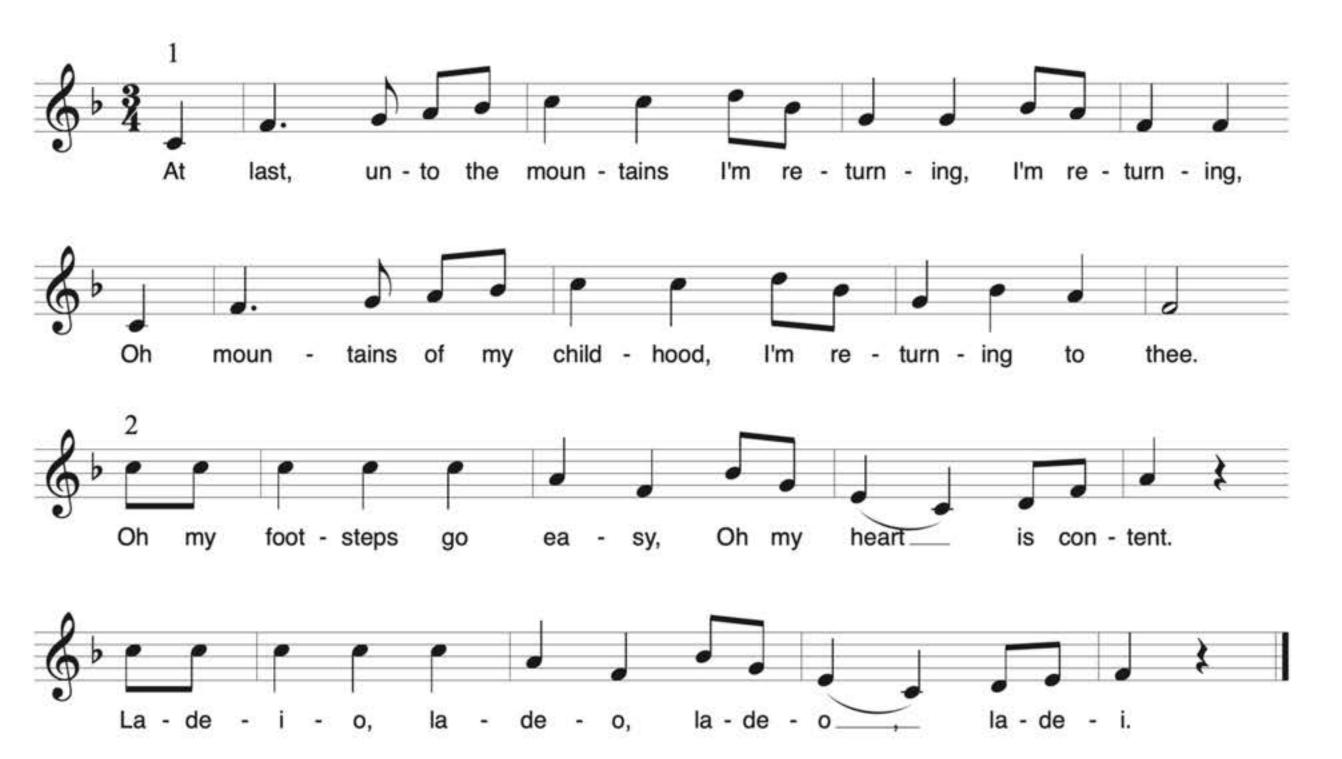
# Songs and games for mid to upper primary





#### At last unto the mountains

#### **Traditional**



The children stand in a circle with everyone facing a partner.

The first two lines of the song are sung with BSL signing.

During the third line the actions are as follows:

Bar 9: Hold right hands with partner and walk past

Bar 10: Hold left hands with second person and walk past

Bar 11: Hold right hands with third person and walk past

Bar 12: Hold left hands with fourth person and walk past but immediately turn to take the same partner's right hand

Bar 13: Hold right hands with fourth person and walk past

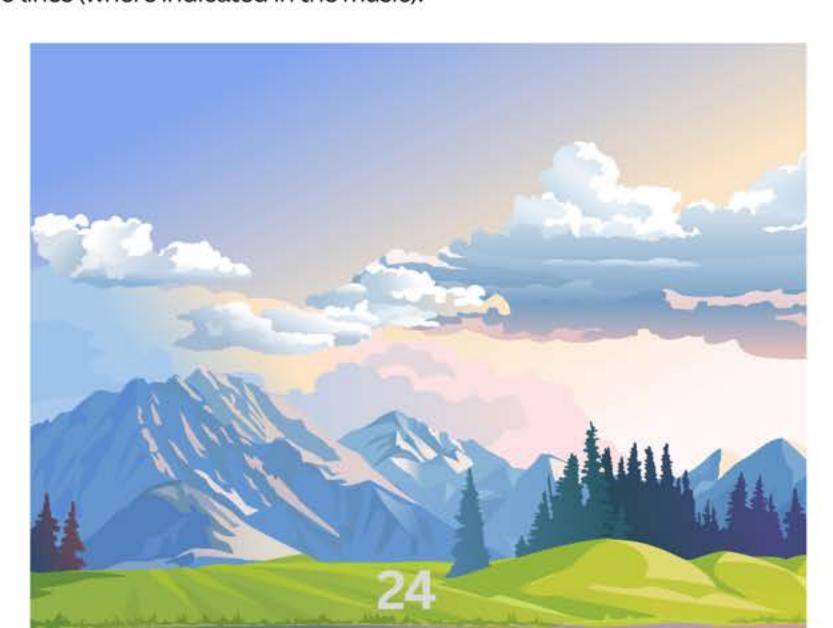
Bar 14: Hold left hands with third person and walk past

Bar 15: Hold right hands with second person and walk past

Bar 16: Hold left hands with first partner and walk past but DON'T TURN - be ready to repeat the game going in the opposite direction.

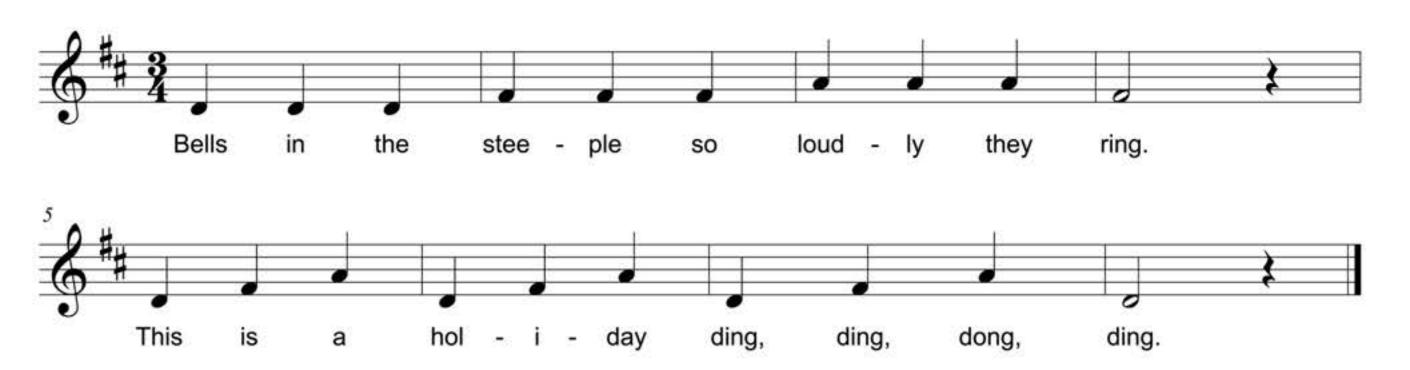
When the song has been sung twice everyone should be back with their original partner.

When the children know the song well, sing it as a canon in two circles. The first circle sings and signs and the second circle start after two lines (where indicated in the music).



## Bells in the steeple

Traditional



The children stand in a circle and show the BSL signing for the first line of the song as on the video.

During the second line a three beat pattern should be maintained by tapping knees, clapping hands then tapping the hands of the people on either side. When the song is well known the children can be numbered 1,2,1,2 etc around the circle. During the second line, 1's will start the beat pattern first whilst 2's bend over (1's will clap hands with the other 1's). Immediately the 1's bend over and the 2's clap the pattern).

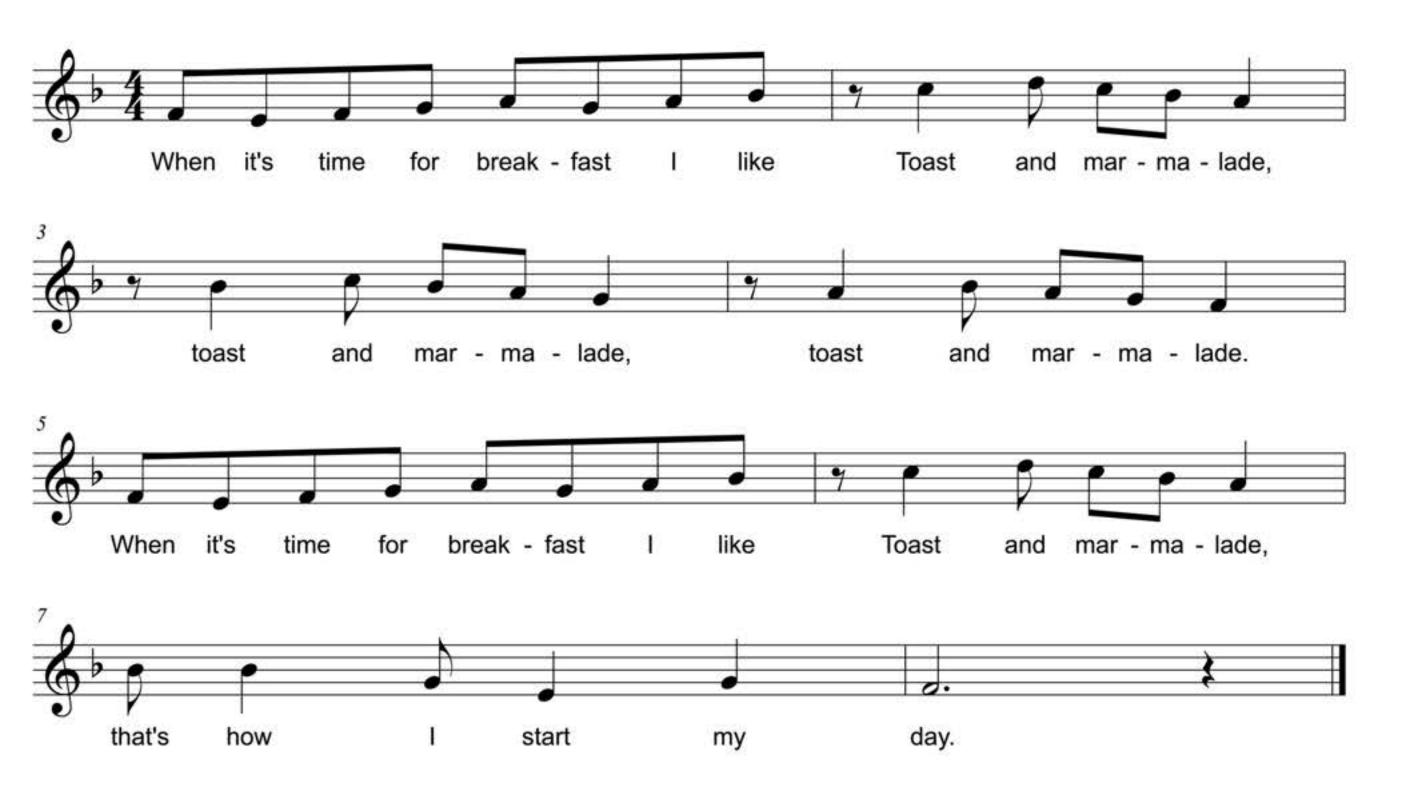
It's also possible to do the game in groups of four as shown: A D

A and B start and C and D start after one line - so one pair are signing whilst the other pair are clapping.



## Breakfast calypso - 3 partner songs

(Composer Jan Holdstock used with permission)

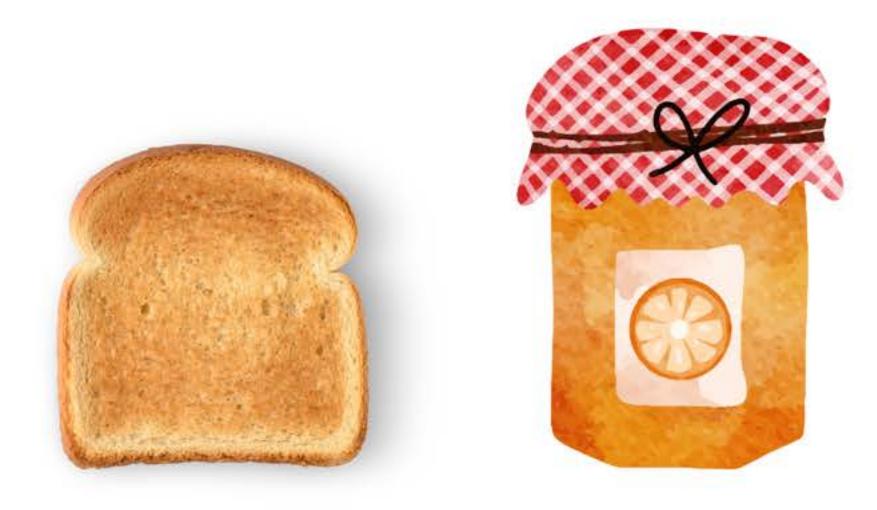


Stand with a partner. Sign the song once and then play the game as follows. Four beat pattern as follows:

Hold left hand vertically (palm facing) - this is the toast in the toaster Beat one: LH pops up, Beat two: place LH flat

Beats three and four: with right hand index and middle finger spread marmalade on partner's toast

Next four beats: repeat but with right hand toast and left hand spreading. Continue the game throughout alternating hands as above.





Sing and sign the song with the appropriate actions.

Play the game as follows: Everyone has a partner.

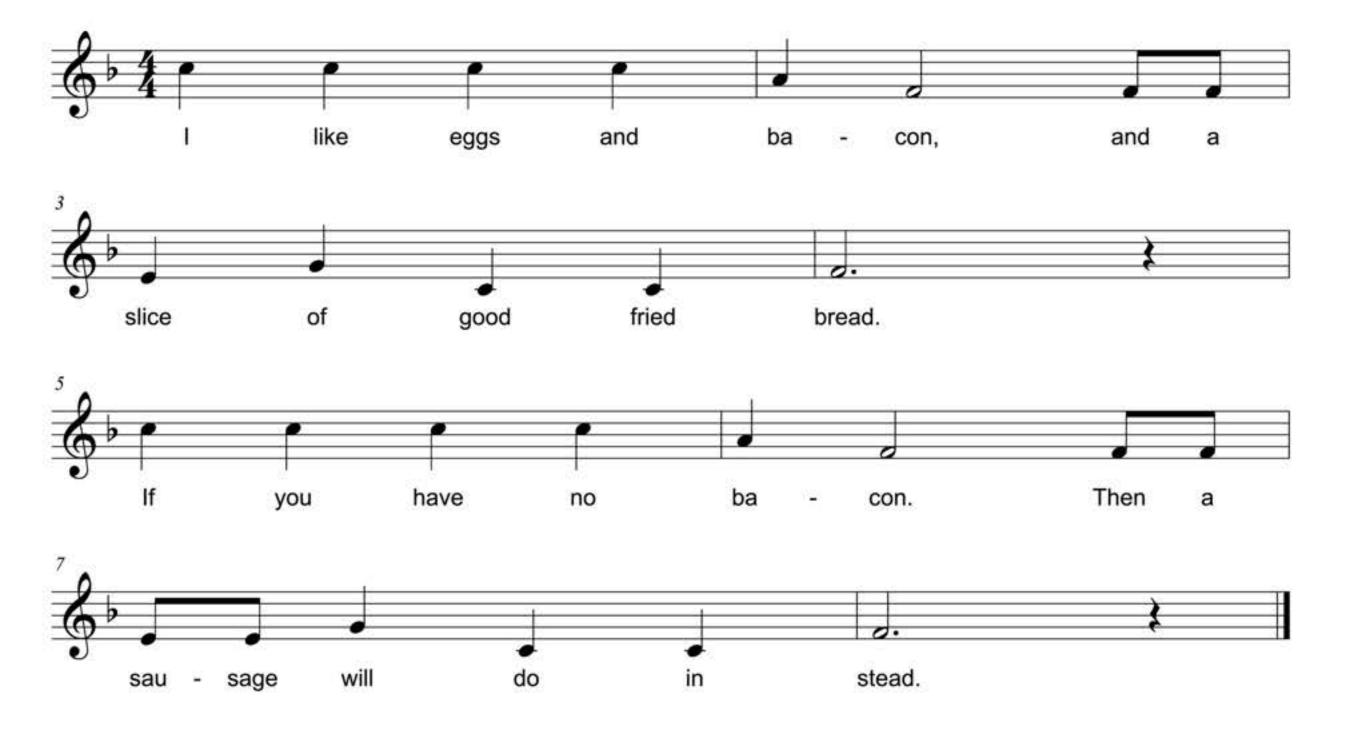
Left hand is held out palm facing up and is the saucer.

Right hand picks up the cup from partner's saucer and has "a sip" before replacing the cup onto partner's saucer. Then change hands - right hand is the saucer and left hand picks up the cup from partner's saucer, has "a sip" then replaces cup on partner's saucer. This is all done to a four beat pattern as follows:

Beat one: Place saucer down, Beat two: Pick up cup

Beat three: Take "a sip", Beat four: Place cup back on saucer





Sing and sign the song with the appropriate BSL signs.

Play the game as follows: Everyone has a partner.

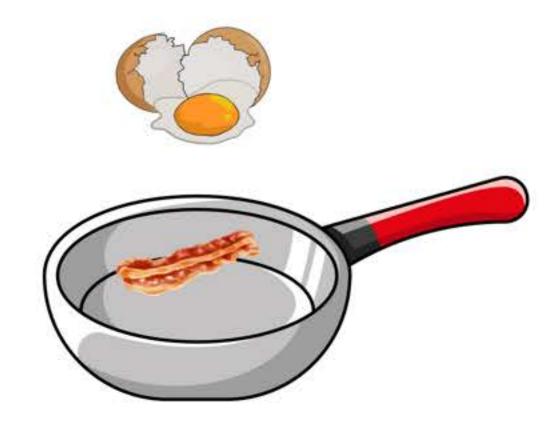
Left hand holds the frypan and right hand chops the top of the egg - everyone is chopping the egg into their partner's frypan. Then swap over right hand holds the frypan and left hand chops the top of the egg.

This will be done to a four beat pattern as follows:

Beats one and two: Left hand holds frypan and index and middle fingers of right hand chop the top of the egg (twice)

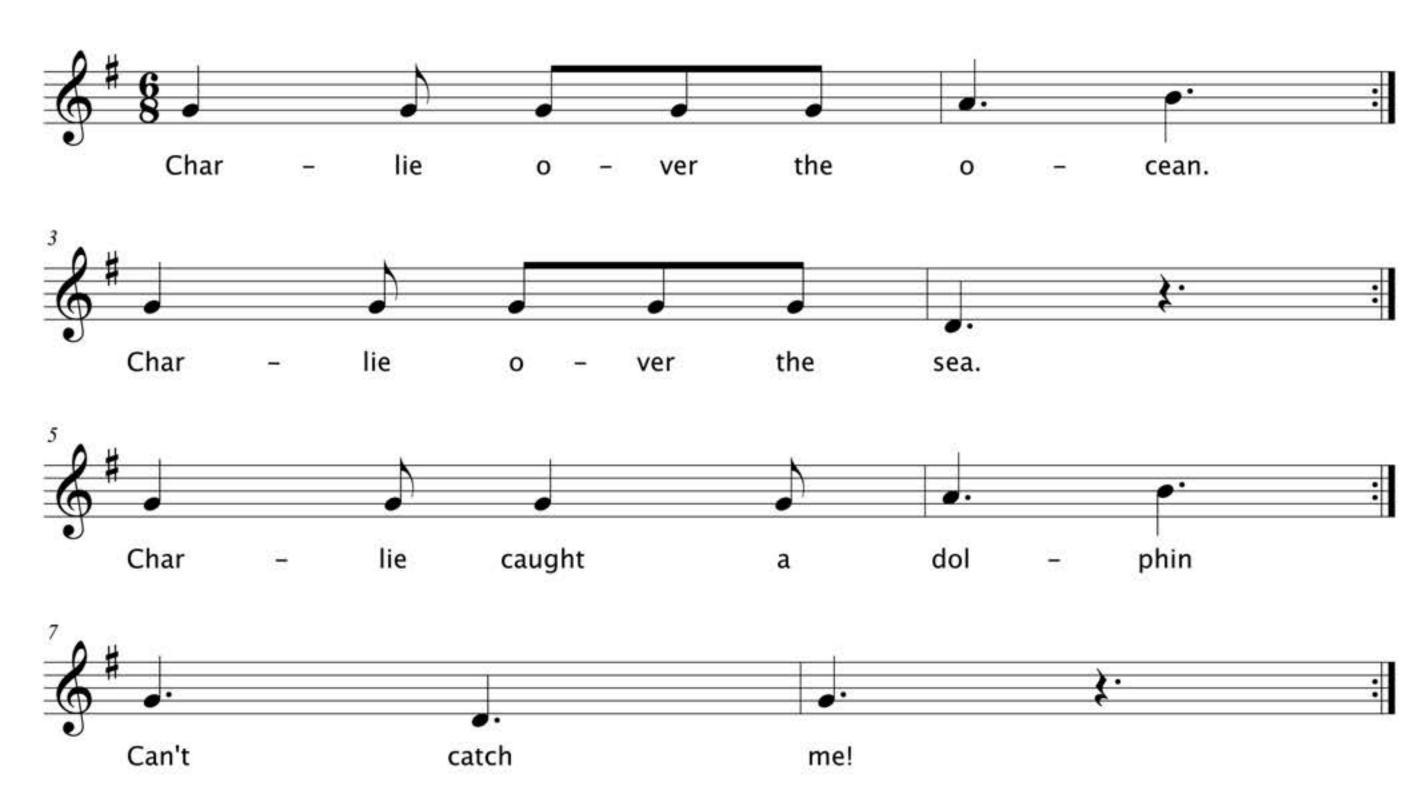
Beat three: Left hand flips the egg, Beat four: left hand taps right hand (the egg landing!)

During the next four beats the right hand holds the frypan and the left hand chops the egg. Continue alternating hands throughout.



#### Charlie over the ocean

#### **Traditional**

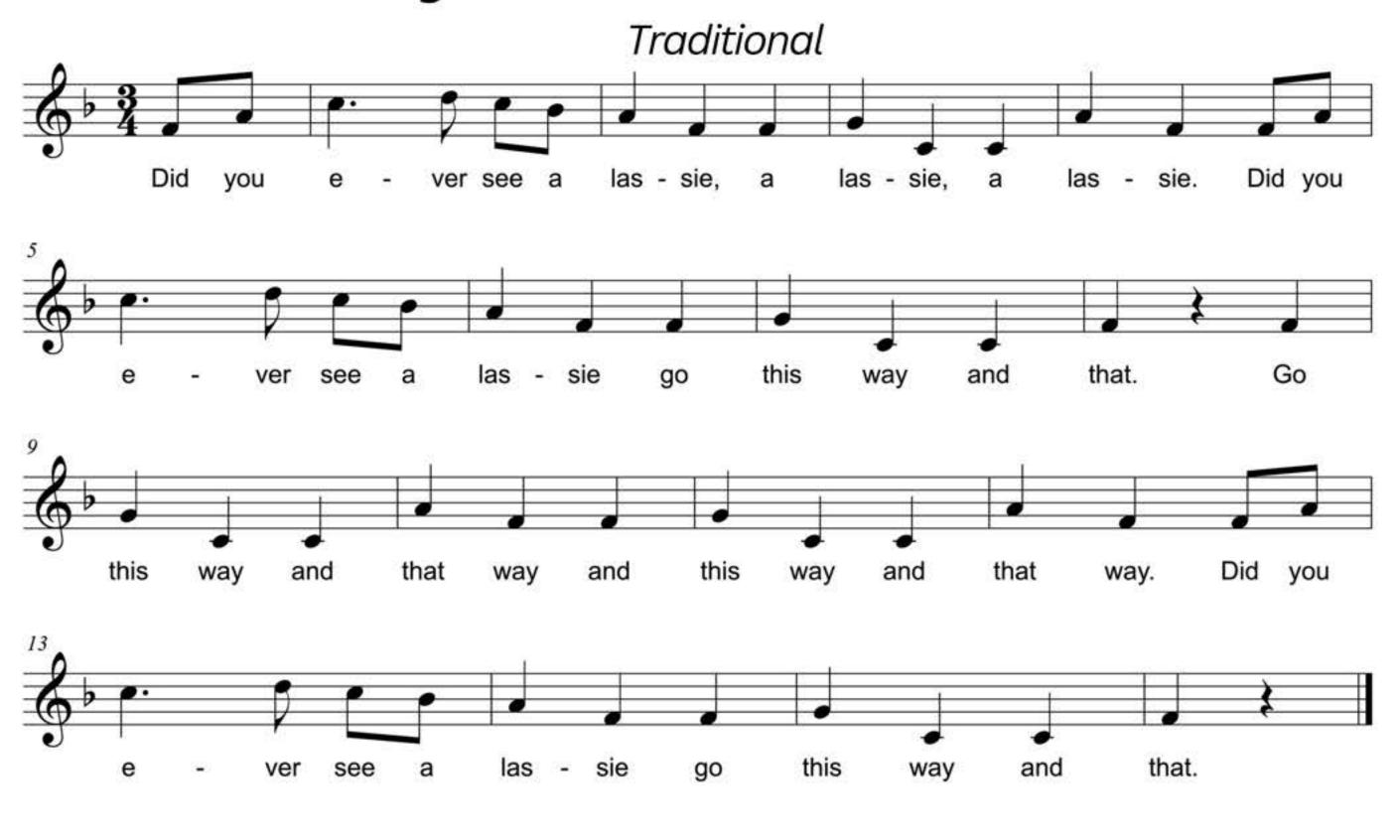


The children sit in a circle. One child (Charlie) is chosen to be the leader and choses a picture card from those enclosed. As Charlie walks around the circle, everyone should sing and sign the song. On the final line, Charlie drops the card behind someone who then picks the card up and chases Charlie around the circle to see who gets back to the space first. They must walk and not run. The name of the next child should be used instead of Charlie and the first letter of their name should be signed in the song. Check letters using the enclosed alphabet. The chosen child chooses a different picture card.

When the children are confident with the song, one child can sing each line on their own and then everyone repeats each line.



## Did you ever see a lassie?



Everyone stands in a circle facing a partner.

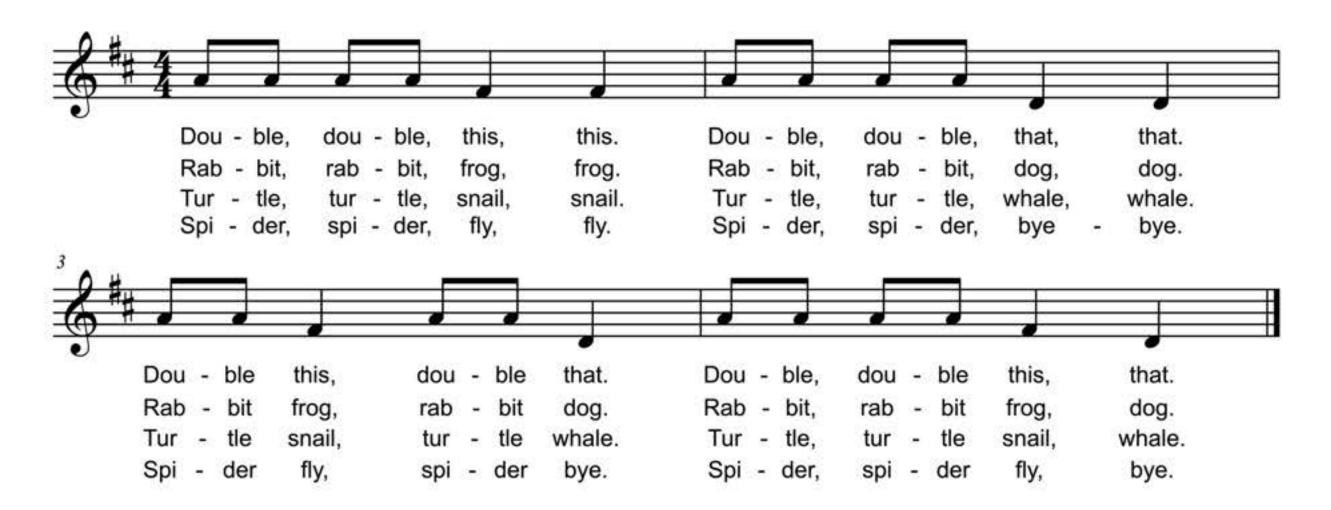
- "Did you ever see a lassie" sign and sing
- "Go This way and": (no action on upbeat)clap hands once then clap partners' hands twice.
- "That way and": turn to partner on the other side and clap own hands once then partner's hands twice.

As a more advanced version play the game in two concentric circles. "This way": clap hands with person diagonally left in the opposite circle, "that way": clap hands with the person diagonally right in the opposite circle.



### Double, double with variations

#### **Traditional**



In the traditional clapping game (Verse One) everyone has a partner and the actions are as follows:

On the word "Double": Tap one shoulder then the other

On the word "This": Clap hands with a partner

On the word "That": Tap knees

The actions follow the rhythm of the words.

When the children are confident with the song try leaving out some of the words (sing the word using inner hearing but still perform the actions).

Try playing the game in groups of four in the following formation C B

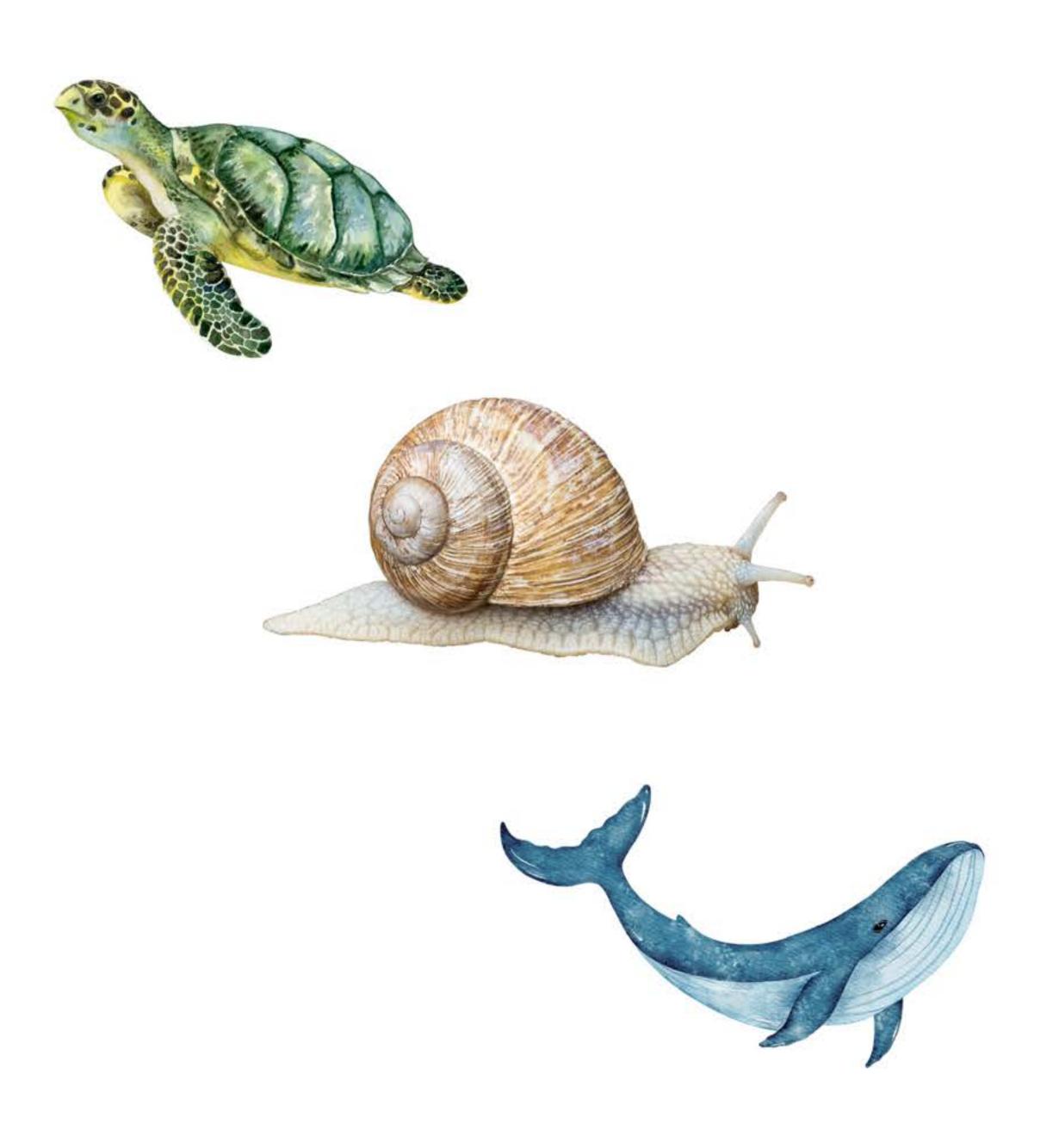
A and B start the singing and the game and then after two beats (after double, double) C and D should start singing and playing the game in canon.



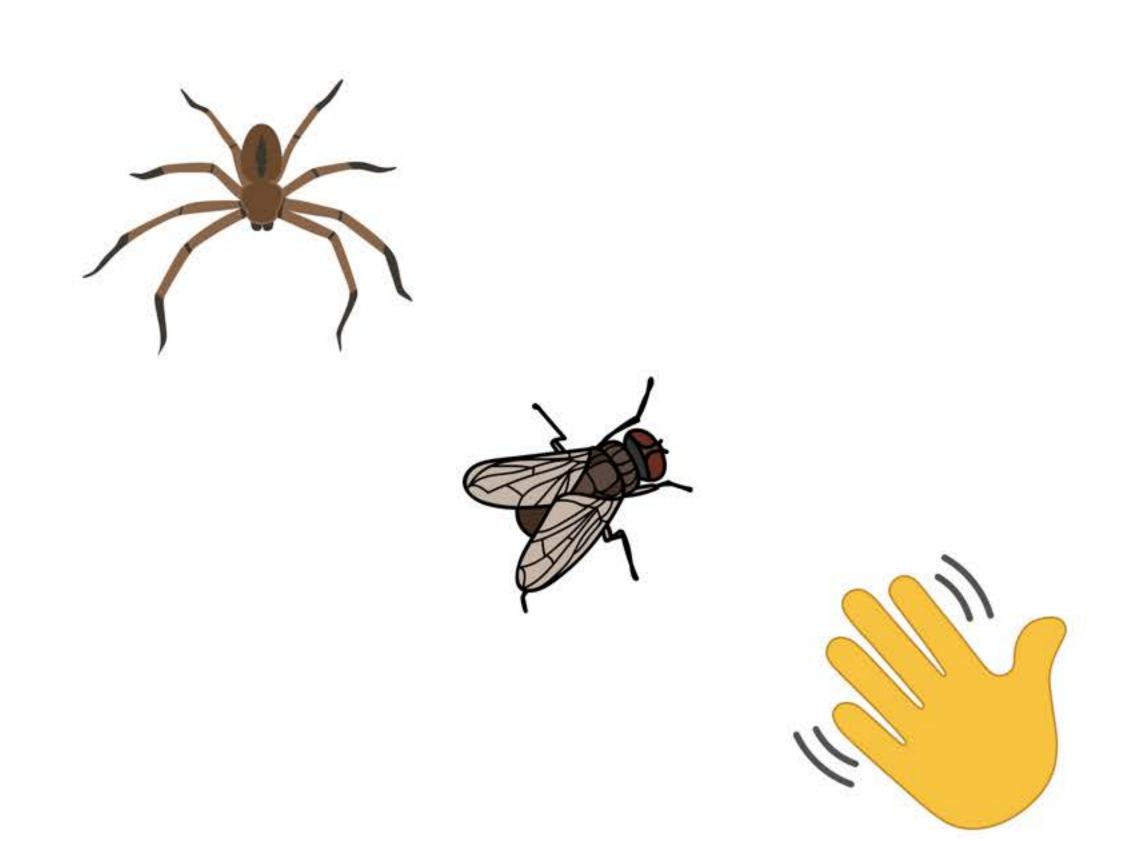
Try with some different words singing and signing the words for the animals named as follows:



Rabbit, rabbit, frog, frog. Rabbit, rabbit, dog, dog. Rabbit frog, rabbit, dog. Rabbit, rabbit, frog, dog.



Turtle, turtle, snail, snail.
Turtle, turtle, whale, whale.
Turtle snail, turtle, whale.
Turtle, turtle, snail, whale.



Spider, spider, fly, fly. Spider, spider, bye - bye. Spider fly, spider, bye. Spider, spider, fly, bye.

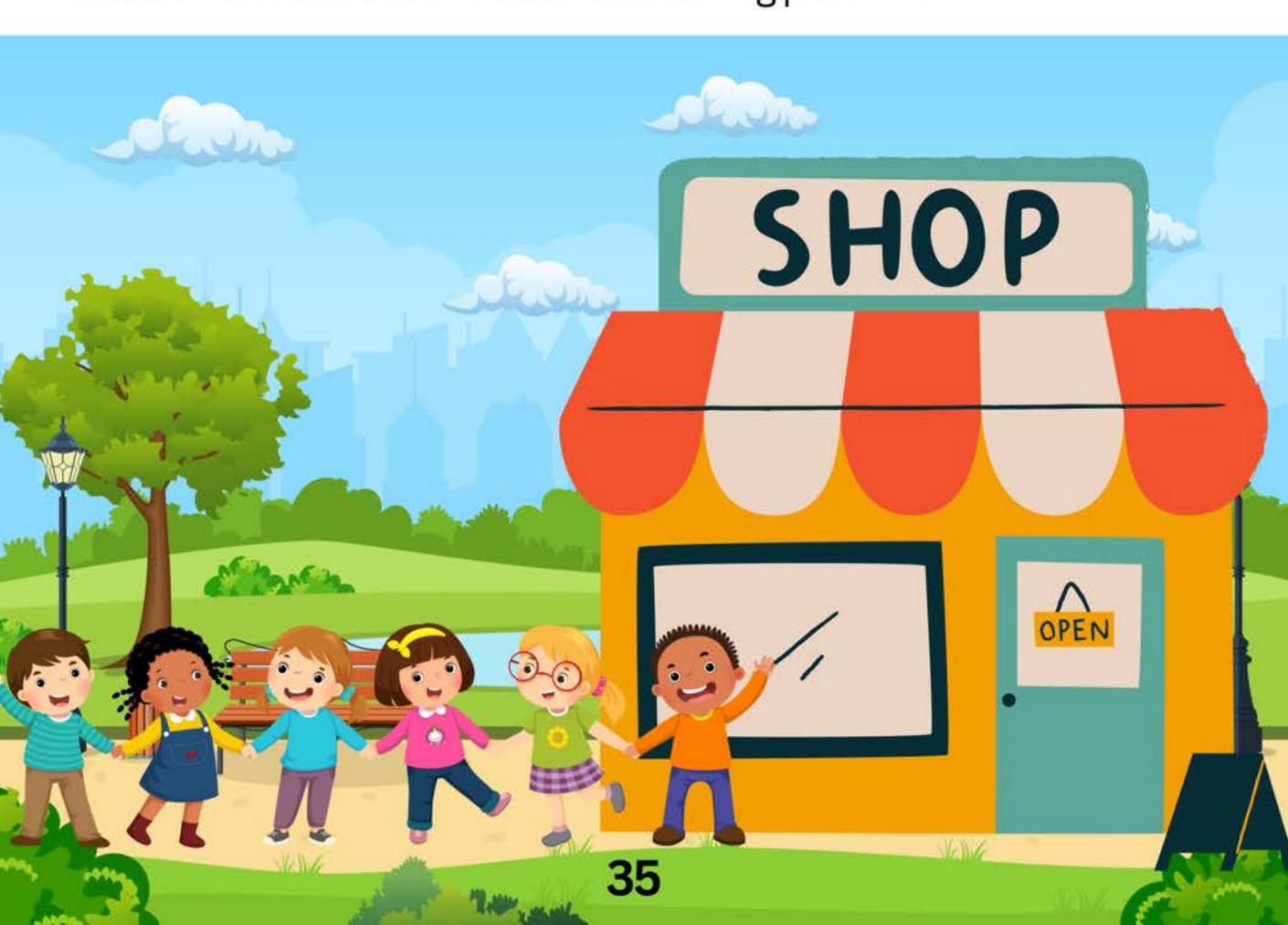
On the word "bye" the spider catches the fly. To add to the fun, play with a partner - one is the spider and one is the fly. On the word "bye" the spider tries to catch the fly.

### Down to the local shop

Traditional adapted for this project

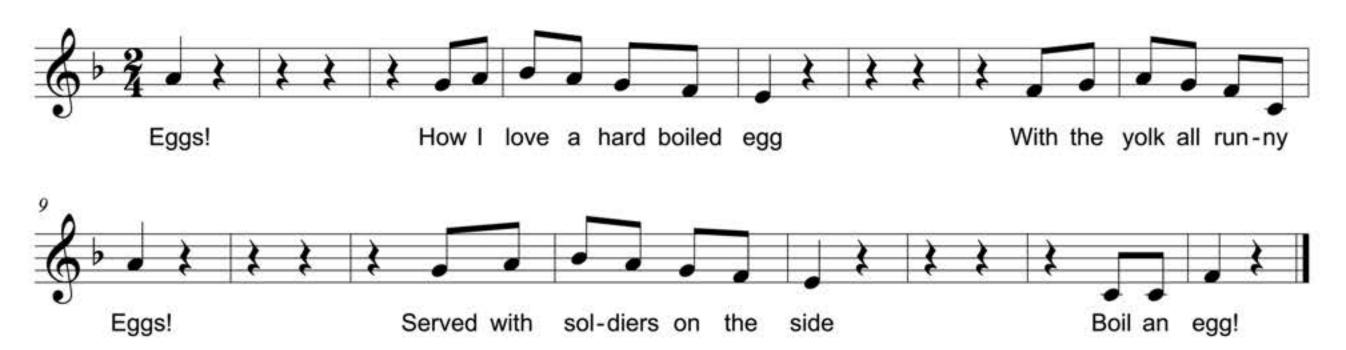


The children stand in two lines facing each other - every child must have a partner in the opposite line. During the first two lines of the song, the children sing and sign substituting pizza for other food (suggestions are given in the accompanying picture cards). During the last line of the song, the children hold hands with their partner to make a tunnel and the two children at the top of the lines run down through the tunnel. At the end of the song, the children take two steps to the side so that the lines are back in the starting position.



## Eggs: Partner songs

Eggs composed L.Geoghegan / Ham and Eggs traditional



The children stand in a circle. An eight beat pattern is performed throughout as follows: (Left hand is held out palm up as a plate and everyone pretends to pass an egg).

Beat one: With right hand, Place "the egg" onto the left hand of the person on the right (tap their hand)

Beats two, three, four and five (always on the rests in the song): Finger spell E G G S







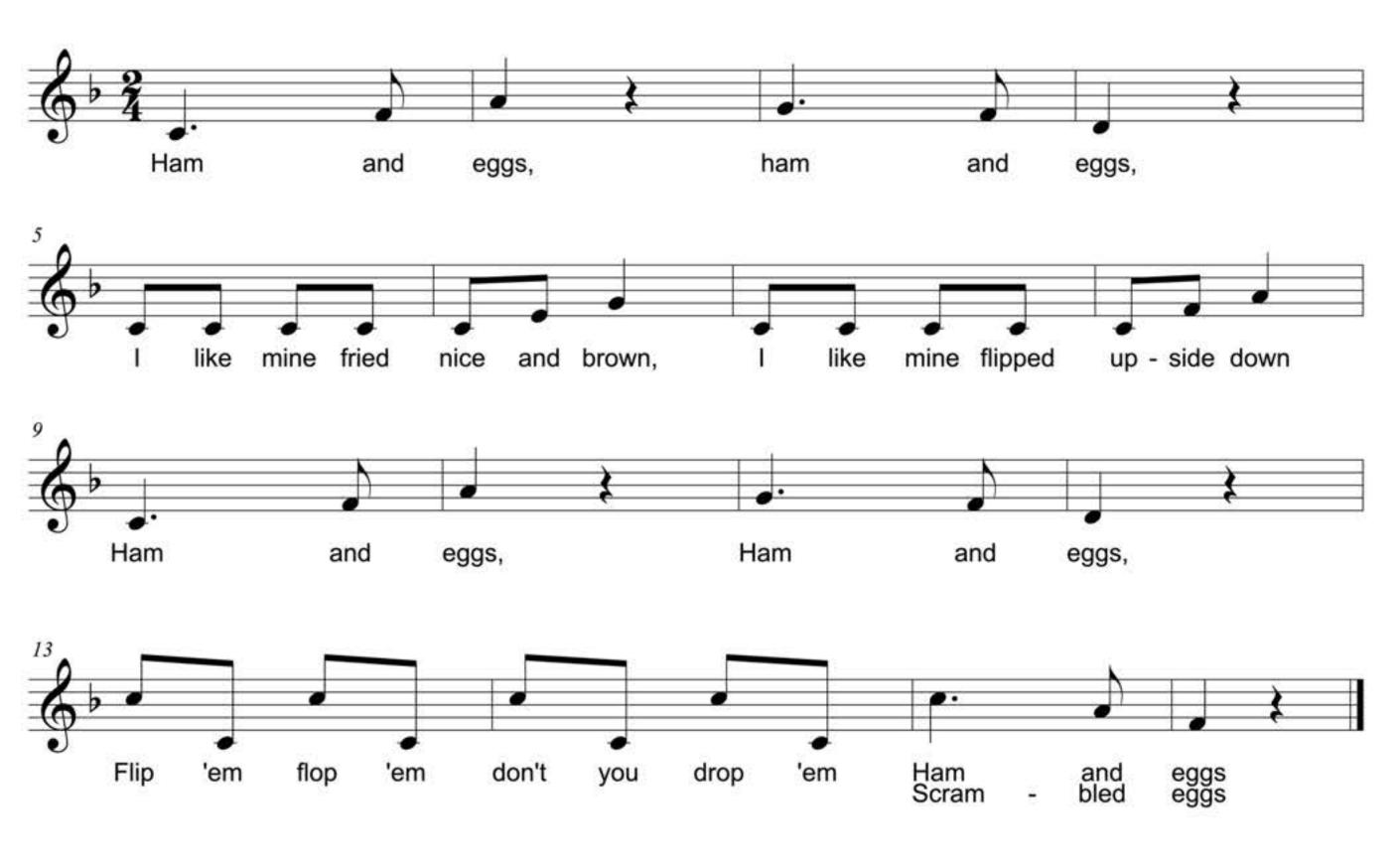


Beat six and seven: tap right hand on heart twice Beat eight: "pick up" the egg from own left hand

When the children know the pattern well, add some shaker eggs into the circle. The children must try to pass the eggs and hold on to them whilst signing. Eventually the game could be played with everyone having an egg (or paper scrunched into a ball representing an egg). On the final "egg" in the song, everyone should freeze - how many eggs have been dropped!?

For a more complex version - on the final rest, turn right hand over, palm up, to be a plate and the egg passing changes direction.



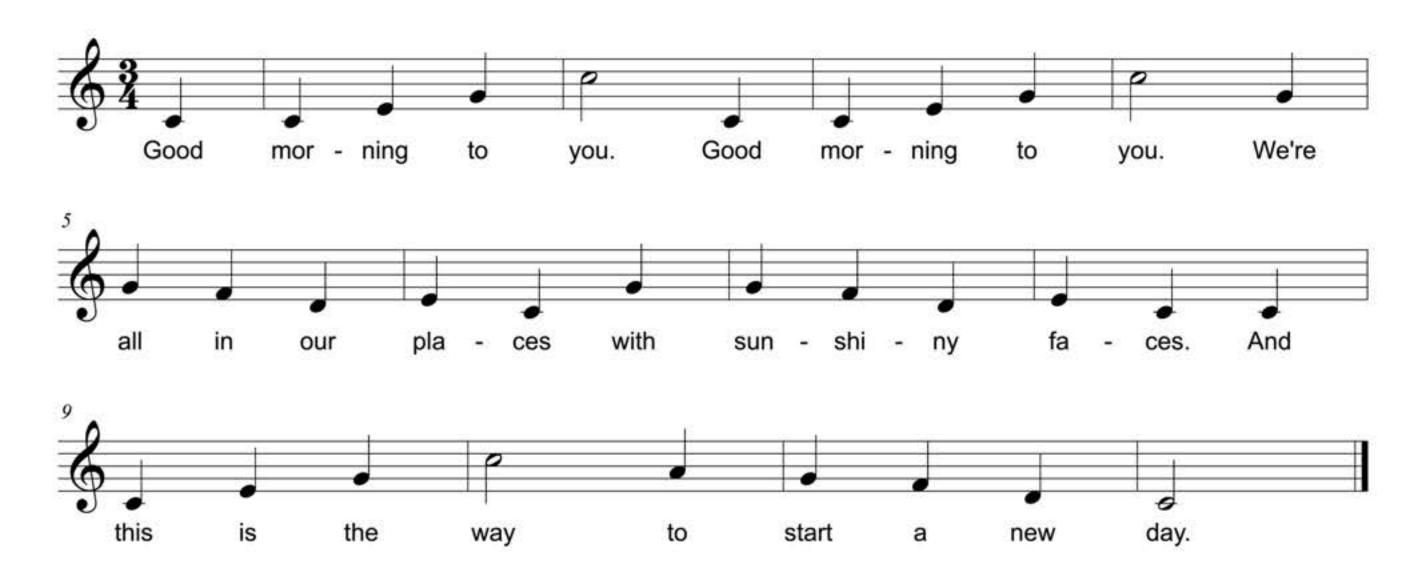


The children stand in a circle. Two children go into the centre of the circle. They toss the "egg" (beanbag or small ball) to each other during the song keeping a steady beat. If they drop it, then at the end of the song everyone should sing



### Good morning to you

#### **Traditional**



The children stand in a circle with everyone facing a partner. The actions are a combination of BSL and body percussion.

"Good morning": sign

"To you": Clap own hands then clap both hands with partner

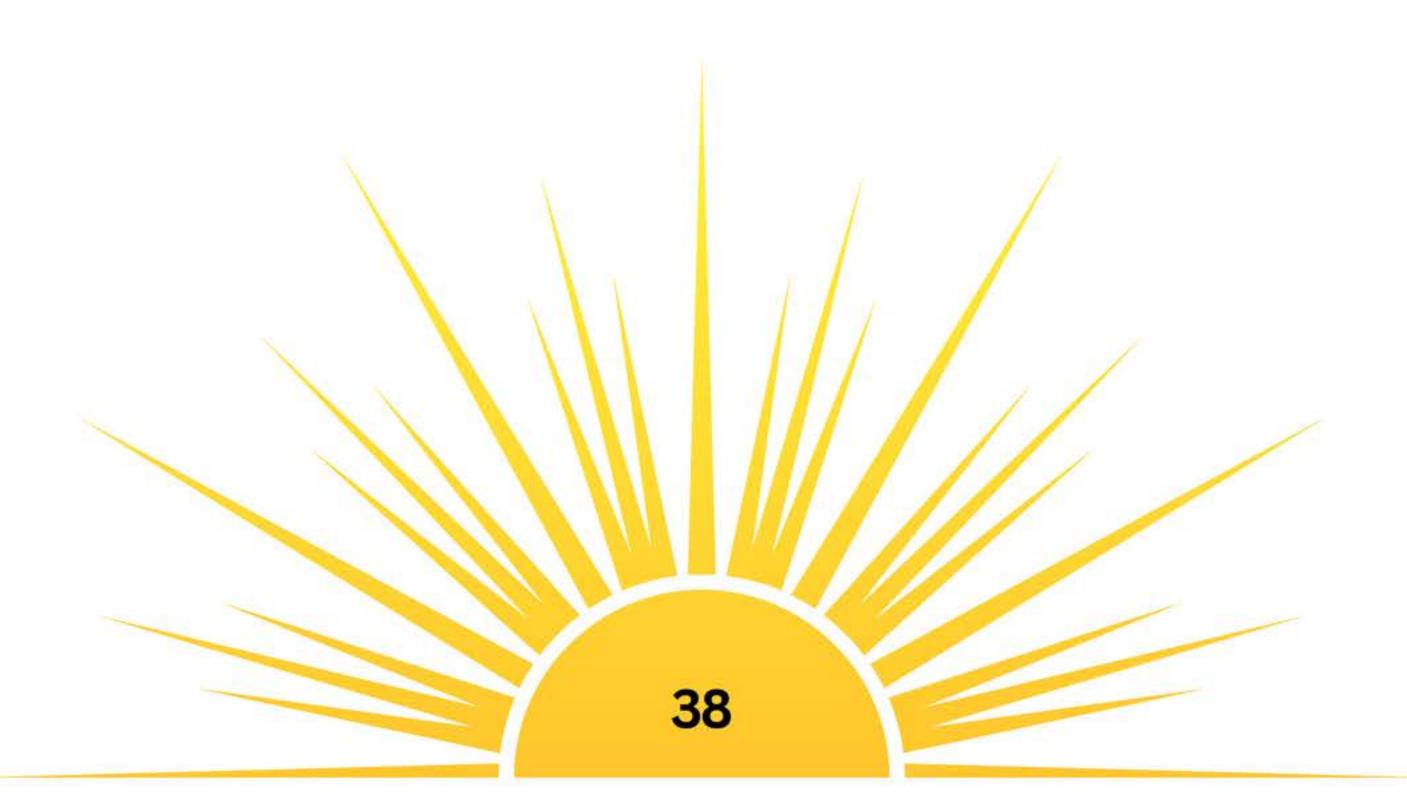
"We're all in our places with sun shiny faces": Sign

"And": no action

"This is the": Tap knees, clap own hands, clap both hands with partner

"Way to": Tap knees, clap own hands, clap both hands with partner

"Start a new day": Walk past partner, advancing by the right shoulder to meet a new partner ready to start the game again



## I am slowly going crazy

Traditional lyrics, melody composed for this project.



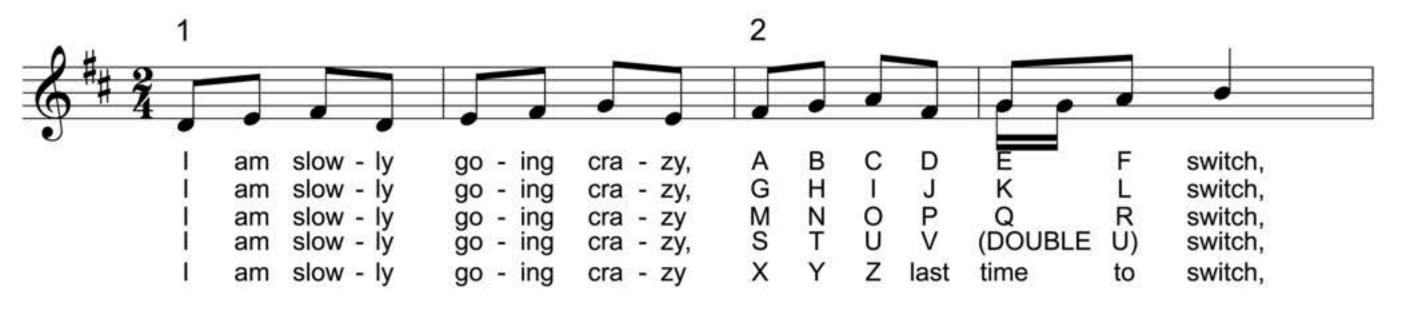
Sing and sign the song with the text as shown above.

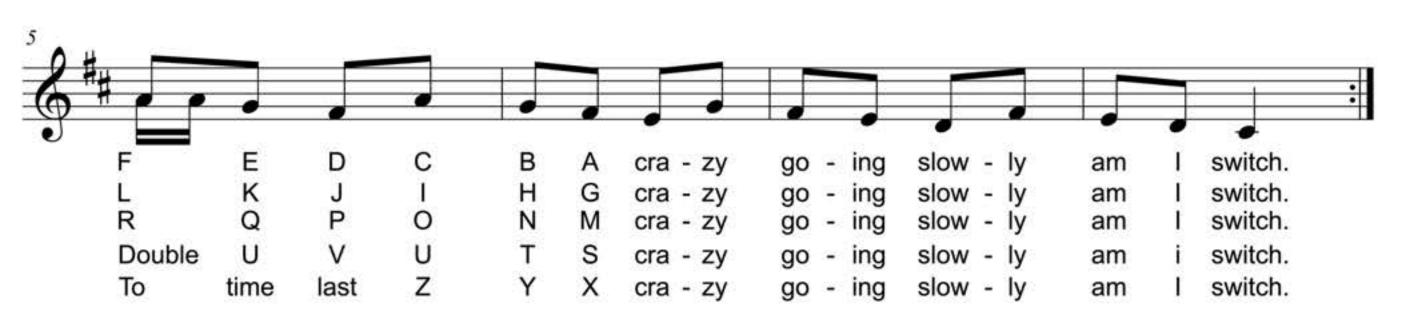
Make up some actions with a partner to show the six numbers e.g.

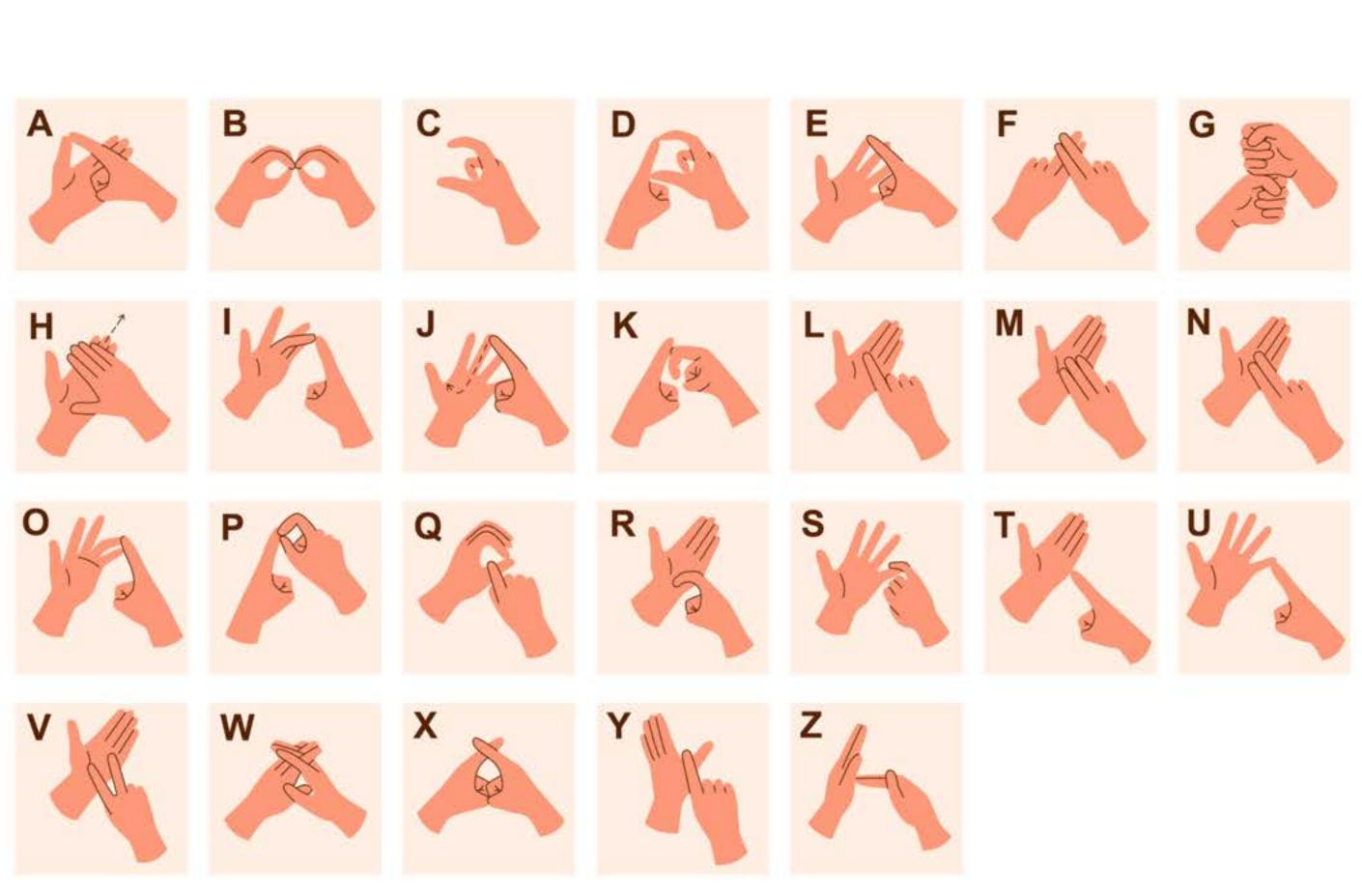
- 1. Tap knees
- 2. Clap hands
- 3. Clap right hands with partner
- 4. Clap left hands with partner
- 5. Clap both hands with partner
- 6. Clap back of both hands with partner.

Try using different text to sing forwards and backwards e.g. Countries.

Try singing with groups of letters from the alphabet as shown on the next page. Teach the children in groups of six letters at a time as outlined in the song.

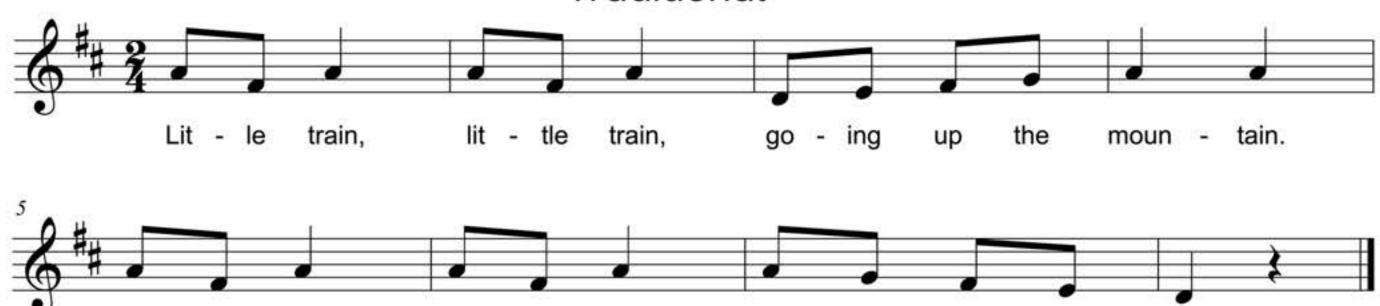






### Little train





The children stand in a circle. One child is chosen to be the "train driver" and stands outside the circle. Sing and sign as follows:

ing

com

down

gain.

train,

tle

"Little train, little train": Show the sign for train (keeping a steady beat) "Going up the mountain": Both hands climb up whilst singing and hold partner's hand to make arches.

"Little train, little train": Sway to the beat

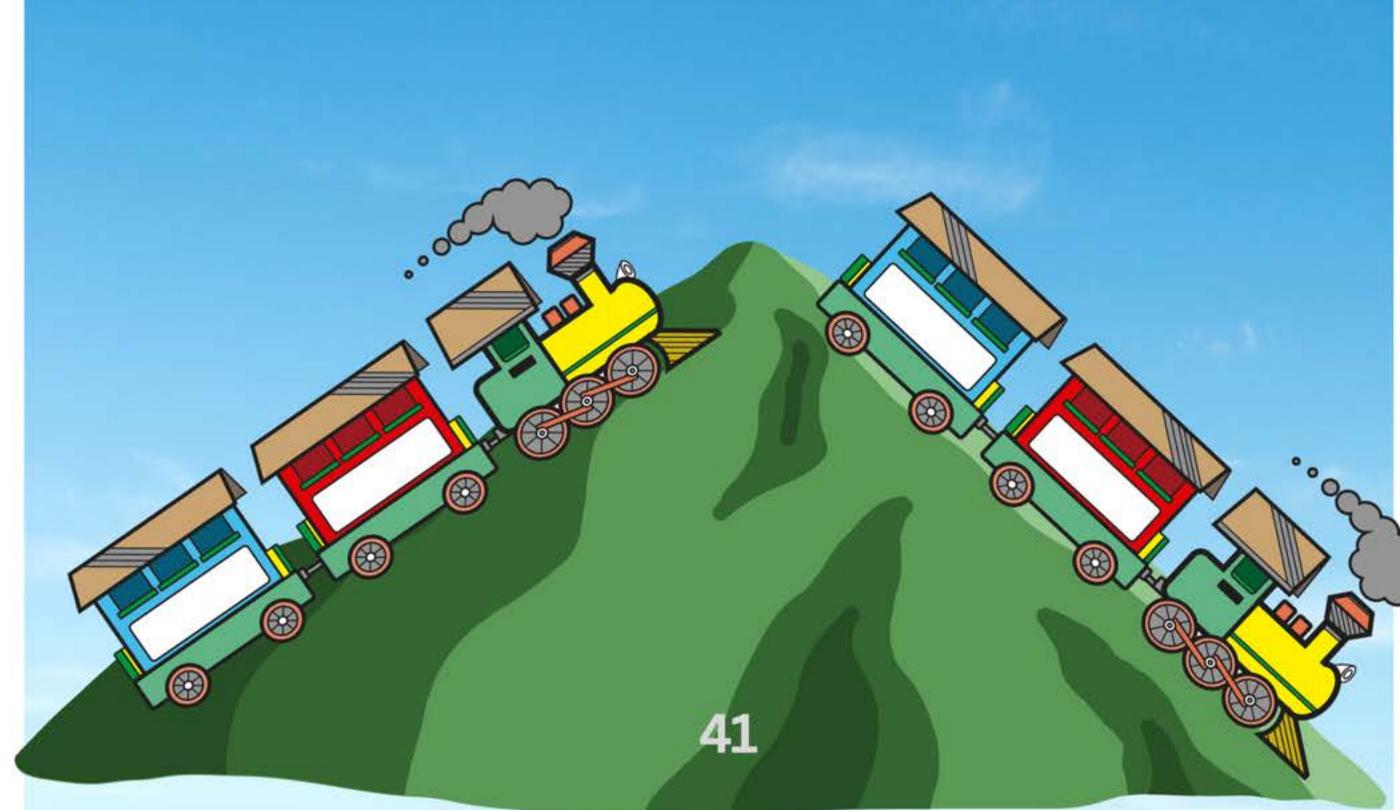
Lit -

tle

train,

"Coming down again": Bring arms slowly back down.

The chosen "train driver" can go in and out of the arches as often as they want but must be outside the circe by the end of the song. Another child is chosen to be the "train driver" and the first child becomes the first passenger. The train gets longer and longer as the game progresses. If some of the children don't make it out of the circle before the arches go down, they are no longer part of the train and rejoin the larger circle.



## My dog is a good dog

Composer: David Lawrence used with permission



Sing and sign the song as shown on the video.

When the song is well known add the next verse "My dog is a good, good dog" then "My dog is a good, good, good dog" Alternatively if you have two dogs you might sing "My dogs they are good, good dogs"



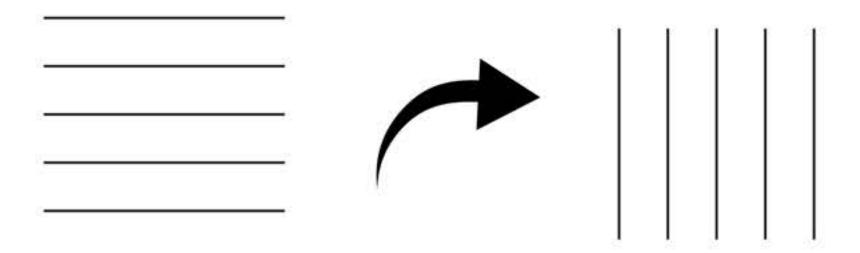
### Oh dearie me!

#### Traditional



The children should stand in four or five lines of around five people (one row behind the other) holding hands. One child is chosen to be the chaser ("Mammie" or "Daddie") and the other is the "flea". The object of the game is for "Mammie" or "Daddie" to catch the flea. Before the song starts, the flea should be in the middle of the grid and the chaser on the outside of the grid. Both flea and chaser can run in and out of the lines but cannot break through hands that are joined. On every rest in the song, the lines turn 90 degrees (the children drop hands and take a 90 degree turn to the right holding hands with the "vertical line").

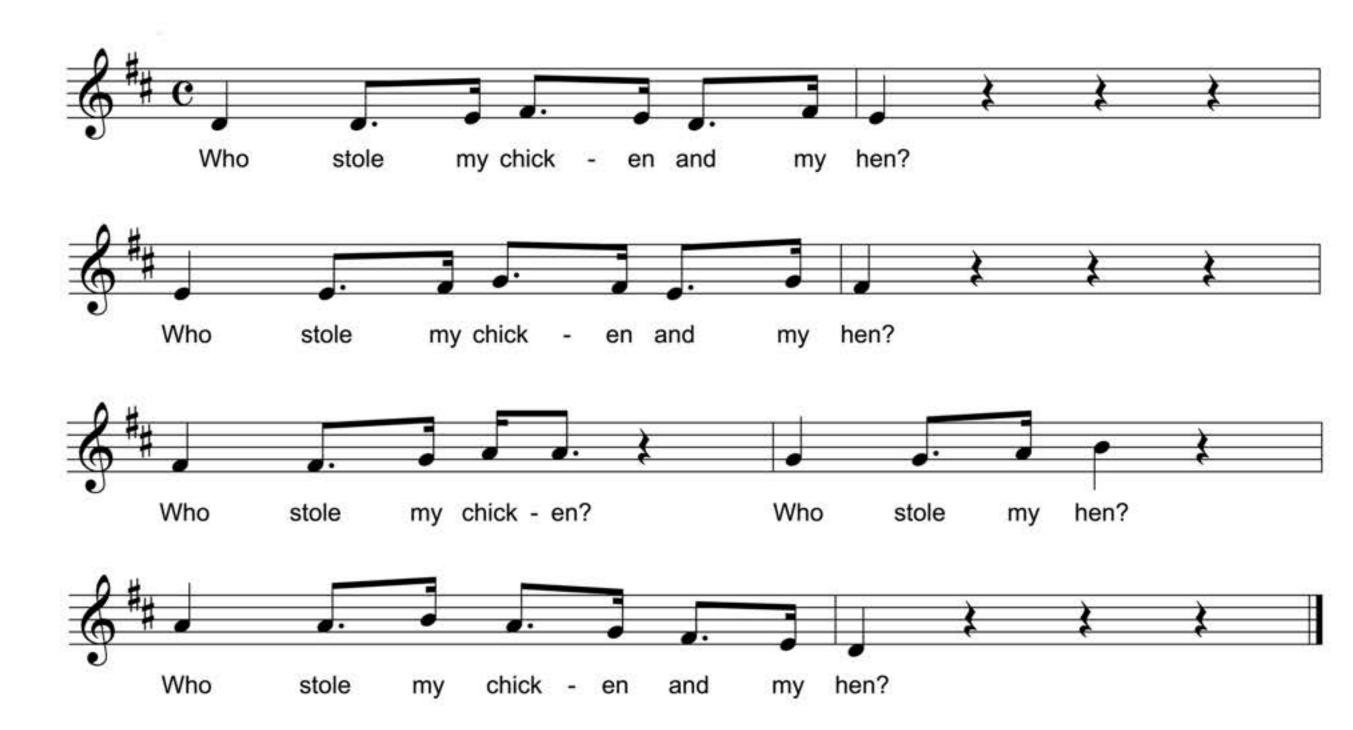
The song is sung twice to allow the chaser to catch the flea. Then a new pair are chosen.





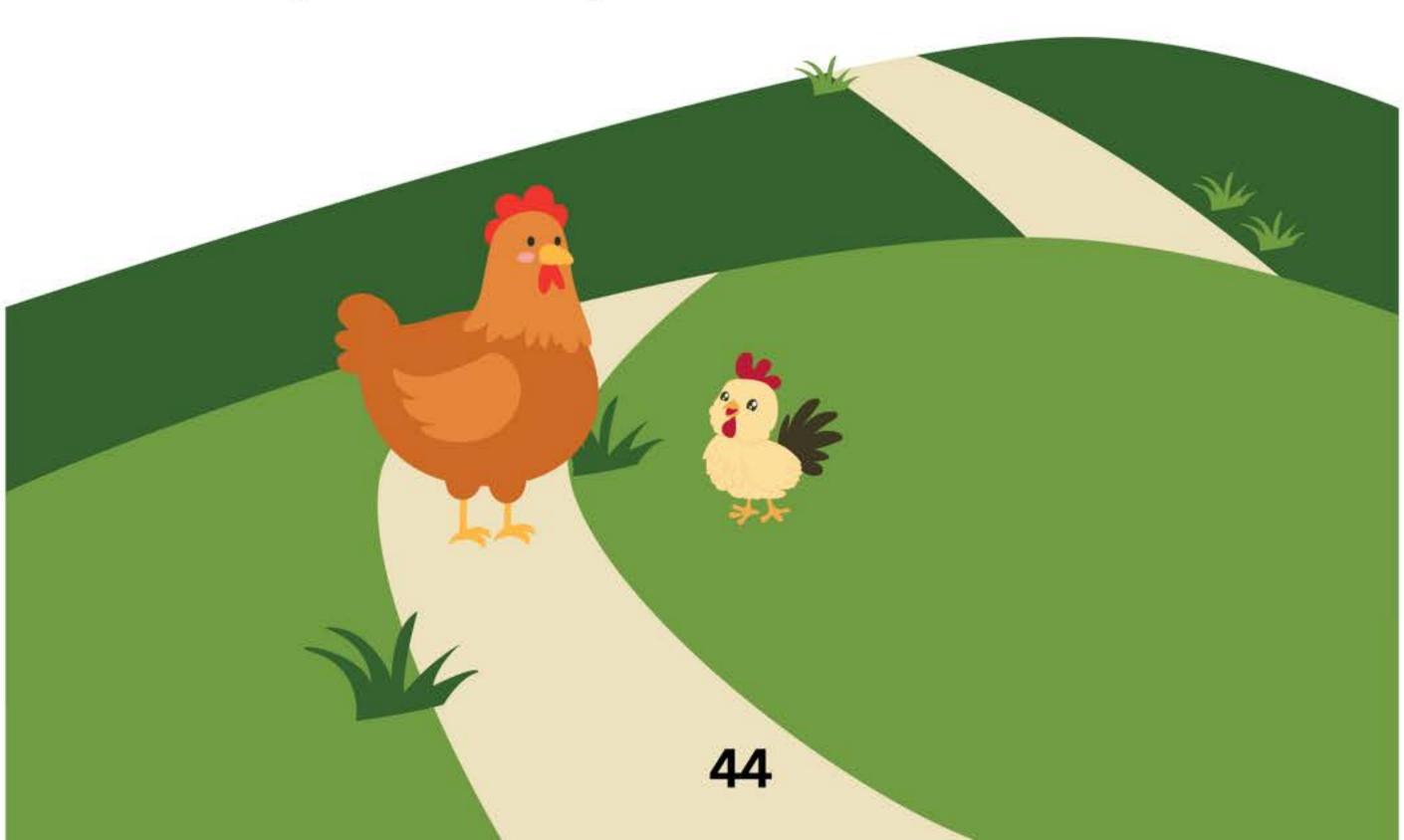
## Who stole my chicken and my hen?

Traditional



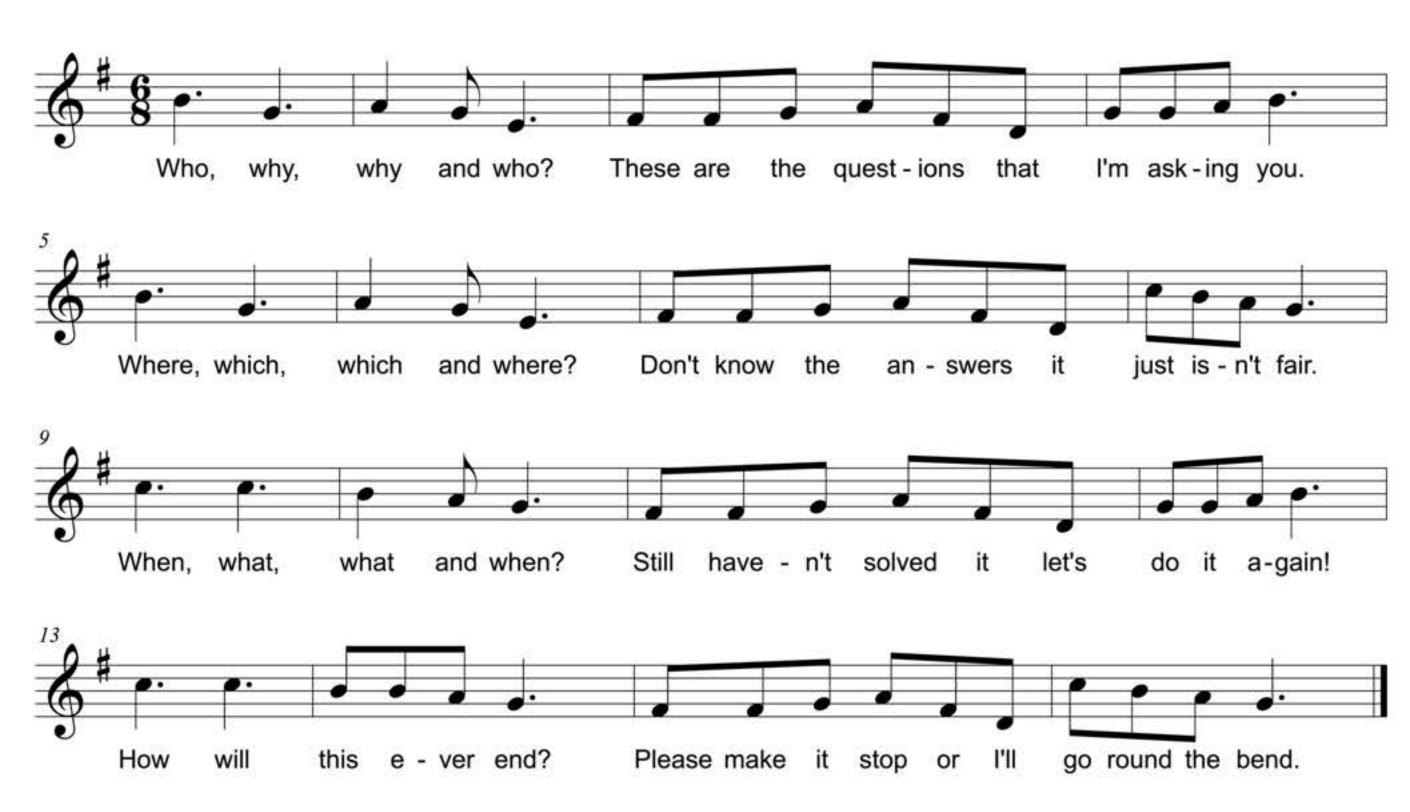
The children should sit in a circle. Two children are given a chicken and a hen toy to hide. There is a guesser sitting in the middle of the circle.

Everyone should sing and sign the song and then at the end put their hands behind their back. The chicken and hen are then discretely given to two new children (the hiders can pretend to give it away as well as actually give it to someone). The guesser should say who has the chicken and the hen.



# Who, why, why and who?

Composed for this project.



This song was written simply to help children learn the signs for the question words who, why, where, which, when, what and how.



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Busy bumble bee: Page 4

Can you see an elephant? Page 5

Chocolate, chocolate: Page 6

Chop, chop, choppity chop: Page 7

Five fingers: Page 8

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Here is the sea: Page 10

Hot potato: Page 11

**Hungry little mouse: Page 12** 

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My little dog: Page 17

Sally go round the sun: Page 18

See, see, see: Page 19

Shake, shake the apple tree: Page 20

What shall we do in the windy, windy weather? Page 21

Witchety jamboree: Page 22



### **CONTENT: Songs for mid to upper primary**

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(When it's time for breakfast: Page 26)

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(I like eggs and bacon: Page 28)

Charlie over the ocean: Page 29

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